



ULTIMATE SUMATRA TOUR REPORT 2026

22 / 26 July - 17 August 2026

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Sumatra has a reputation for being a 'difficult' birding destination, and is one of the most endemic-rich islands in Asia and the World as a whole – a high priority destination for many birders. Our previous comprehensive Sumatra tour in 2024, was one of our most successful ever, so it was most satisfying to match those impressive achievements on our latest tour. In 2026 we saw all of the endemics and significant near-endemics and regional specialities, with the exception of Aceh Bulbul, thanks in no small part to our network of excellent local guides and smooth-running logistics.

Some of the main avian highlights amongst the more than 350 species recorded in 2026 included: White-winged Duck, Red-billed, Roll's and Sumatran Partridges, Bronze-tailed Peacock- and Salvadori's Pheasants, Malayan Crested Fireback, the peerless Sumatran Ground Cuckoo, Mentawai Malkoha, Barusan Cuckoo-Dove, Silvery Pigeon, Sumatran Green Pigeon, Pink-headed Fruit Dove, Milky Stork, Bonaparte's and Salvadori's Nightjars, Sumatran and Sunda Frogmouths, Rajah, Mentawai and Simeulue Scops Owls, Sumatran Trogon, 'Sumatran' (Grey-headed) Woodpecker, Simeulue Parrot, Graceful and Schneider's Pittas, Sumatran Drongo, Sumatran Treepie, Bar-winged Prinia, Spot-necked, Cream-striped and Sumatran Bulbuls, Sangkar White-eye, Marbled, Sumatran and Rusty-breasted Wren-Babblers, Sumatran Babbler, Sumatran Laughingthrush, Sumatran Cochoa, Rufous-vented Niltava, Sumatran Blue Robin, Shiny and Brown-winged Whistling Thrushes, Sumatran Shortwing, Sumatran Flowerpecker, and Sumatran and Blue-masked Leafbirds. There was plenty of interest for the all-round naturalist too, including 35 species of mammal and around 90 species of butterfly.

The pre-tour extension began at Lampung Airport in southern Sumatra, where the group gathered together before we headed off to the Way Titias area of Bukit Barisan Selatan National Park, in the south-west Sumatran uplands.

Sumatran Ground Cuckoo was obviously our primary target at Way Titias, and we had the best part of two days to try and find one. It wasn't too long before we heard the unmistakable cry of the ground cuckoo, but it took many hours and a great deal of planning and fore-thought before we finally succeeded in getting prolonged views of a reactive pair in a secluded gully, right at the end of our stay. Sumatran Partridge, which is arguably the most important species to see in these forests, was also seen very well. Other highlights included Ferruginous Partridge, our first glimpses of Bronze-tailed Peacock-Pheasant, Sunda Owlet, a flyby Malaysian Blue-banded Kingfisher, Sumatran Trogon, Dusky and Green Broadbill, Spotted Fantail, Maroon-breasted Philentoma, Ruby-throated Bulbul, our first looks at Sunda Scimitar Babbler, Marbled Wren-, Spot-necked and Sumatran Babblers, Blue Nuthatch, and Fulvous-chested Flycatcher.

We returned to Lampung and, after meeting Main Tour only clients at the airport, proceeded to Way Kambas National Park, where we spent the next four nights. Thankfully, the park is open again these days, and the covid-era is but a distant memory. With excellent local guide Hari at the helm, we were able to fully explore various tracks and trails by day and night. The national park is not really famous for Sumatran endemics but instead, supports a huge range of scarce and impressive regional specialities, which this year included: the now seldom seen White-winged Duck at a secluded forest pool, Malayan Crested Fireback, Chestnut-bellied Malkoha, the scarce Malaysian Hawk-Cuckoo, Little Green Pigeon, superb Storm's Storks, Grey-headed Fish Eagle, Red-naped, Diard's and Scarlet-rumped Trogons, Black Hornbill, Red-bearded Bee-eater, Blue-eared and Rufous-backed Dwarf Kingfishers, stunning Rufous-collared Kingfishers, Sooty, Black-eared and the range-restricted Red-crowned Barbet, Rufous Piculet, a range of woodpeckers, including Grey-and-buff, Buff-necked, Buff-rumped, Olive-backed, Crimson-winged and Banded, Black-thighed Falconet, Blue-rumped Parrot, Black-and-red Broadbill, Malayan Banded Pitta, Rufous-winged Philentoma, Dark-throated Oriole at super-close range, Malayan Black Magpie, numerous babblers, including Fluffy-backed Tit-, Chestnut-rumped, Sooty-capped, Rufous-crowned, Malayan Black-capped, Sumatran, White-chested, Ferruginous and Horsfield's, Rufous-tailed Shama, Malaysian Blue and Grey-chested Jungle Flycatchers, and Yellow-breasted, Crimson-breasted and Scarlet-headed Flowerpeckers. By night we enjoyed good looks at the unique near-endemic Bonaparte's Nightjar, as well as Malaysian Eared, Large-tailed and Savanna Nightjars, Large, Sunda and Gould's Frogmouths (the latter on a nest which we also admired by day), a stunning Oriental Bay Owl at ridiculously close range, Reddish and Sunda Scops Owls, and Buffy Fish Owl. Mammal highlights included a couple of rarely-seen Asian Elephants, Malay Civet, some cool bats, Malaysian Slow Loris traversing utility cables in the village, and an unexpected Red-cheeked Flying Squirrel. We also enjoyed some great hospitality, with Hari's wife preparing us some of the best food that we had in Sumatra.

The following morning we returned to Lampung Airport, and then flew via Jakarta to Padang on the west coast of Sumatra. Early the next morning we were heading across the ocean by fast ferry to the island of Sipora, in the Mentawai Islands, for a two-night stay. Much had changed here since my previous visit four years earlier, particularly regarding access and the deterioration of roads and tracks that we had used to reach good habitat back then. We managed to figure things out however, and succeeded in seeing all of the specialities. Just a single (recently split) Mentawai Malkoha, thanks to local guide Mateus, but it sat in the open for a surprisingly long period. Barusan Cuckoo-Dove was easy enough and, after dark, we soon obtained good views of Mentawai Scops Owl. We also clocked-up the most significant potential future splits, in the form of 'Barusan' (Thick-billed) Green Pigeon, 'Mentawai' (Hair-crested) and 'Mentawai Ashy' Drongos, and 'Barusan' (Olive-winged) Bulbul and, right at the end, 'Mentawai' (Crested) Serpent Eagle. We also had great views of the undescribed local form of Sunda Frogmouth and Red-legged Crake. Two rare Kloss's Gibbons were heard on our final morning, and we had some good mammal sightings, with the endemic Golden-bellied Treeshrew, Mentawai Squirrel, and Mentawai Three-striped Squirrel all seen.

Back on the mainland, we spent another night in Padang, before the lengthy drive to Kerinci the next morning. One of the most famous birding destinations in Indonesia, Gunung Kerinci has some of the most sought-after endemics, and we had three full days at our disposal. Birding the trail up the mountain has received some unnecessarily bad press in the past. Perhaps we were fortunate again with the weather this year, but the conditions really didn't seem that difficult and the birds largely showed themselves readily. Top of the list were Schneider's Pitta, Sumatran Cochoa, Bronze-tailed Peacock-Pheasant and Sumatran Frogmouth, and we had great views of all four (with the latter at a day-roost). We also all enjoyed wonderful close views of Red-billed Partridge, Rusty-breasted Wren-Babbler, Sumatran Blue Robin, Sumatran Shortwing, and Shiny Whistling Thrush. A little more effort was required to find Pink-headed Fruit Dove, Rufous-vented Niltava, and Brown-winged Whistling Thrush, but they all showed well. Sumatran Wren-Babbler was rather tricky but showed well enough for most of us. A night foray brought close views of three roosting Salvadori's Pheasants (thanks to a tip-off), and Rajah Scops Owl. Other goodies included Salvadori's Nightjar, Sumatran Trogon, Sunda Minivet, Sunda Warbler, Black-capped White-eye, Blue Nuthatch, and Sumatran Flowerpecker.

From Kerinci we moved south again to Sungai Penuh, and spent a couple of mornings exploring the Tapan Road. The very extensive tract of excellent forest here continues to be a great birding location. Top of our sightings this time were unbelievable close views of the endemic Graceful Pitta and superb Marbled Wren-Babbler. However, we were most fortunate to encounter a small foraging group of Sumatran Leafbirds, an endemic that has suffered greatly at the hands of unscrupulous bird-trappers, and is now hard to locate at easily accessible locations. Amongst the many other great birds here, we particularly enjoyed Sumatran Green Pigeon, Rhinoceros and Wreathed Hornbills, Sumatran Trogon, Yellow-crowned and Gold-whiskered Barbets, Sunda Cuckooshrike, Sumatran Treepie, Black-and-crimson Oriole, Scaly-breasted, Cream-striped and Spot-necked Bulbuls, Sangkar White-eye, Grey-headed Babbler, and Sunda Forktail.

On our other morning based at Sungai Penuh, we made a fairly short drive to the south, before following the Danau Kaco Trail into a little-known tract of protected forest. This is the area where Sumatran Ground Cuckoos are most readily seen these days, having become habituated to a couple spots in the forest, thanks to the efforts of some local bird guides. While not guaranteed, the chances of an encounter are high, and we were not to be disappointed this time. It was not long before we heard their familiar mournful calls and, after following a narrow trail to a small 'arena', a pair of ground cuckoos scurried and crept into view, with one spending a long time perched on a mossy log right in front of us, occasionally calling with its head tilted back. We didn't add many other species here, but our first Sumatran Bulbuls showed well.

From Sungai Penuh we followed the coast back to Padang. After another overnight stay, we flew direct to Medan the following morning. With the rest of the day at our disposal, we once again visited Percut Mudflats, situated on the coast to the north-east of the city. Reaching our observation point at the start of a falling high tide, it was not long before patches of mud started to appear, and our first Milky Storks showed up. We were to count 11 in total, and were also very impressed by the excellent variety of migratory shorebirds and terns present; totaling more than 1500 individuals, and including: Eurasian Curlew, Bar-tailed Godwit, Great Knot, Broad-billed, Curlew and Terek Sandpipers, and Little and Common Terns.

The next morning we were back at Medan Airport again, this time taking a flight to Banda Aceh, the capital of Aceh Province in the far north of Sumatra, before making the longish drive to Meulaboh, our three-night base for visiting the Gunung Leuser Ecosystem (National Park). There was no time for birding on this travel day unfortunately.

We were out before dawn the following morning, with local guide Agus, and we enjoyed two full days and an early morning session in this superb vast forest. So much quieter than Gunung Kerinci, and with very easy roadside birding, we had little problem connecting with our remaining targets. Great views of a group of Roll's Partridges were obtained in a secluded gully, the highly distinctive Sumatran Laughingthrush showed surprisingly easy and well, the stunning Sumatran Woodpecker (bizarrely still lumped in Grey-headed in some modern checklists) eventually gave itself up, and we had many sightings of Sumatran Drongo and Blue-masked Leafbird (both much commoner up here than further south). Our only failure, and indeed the only notable one of the entire tour, was not being able to find Aceh Bulbul. Many hours spent scanning the only available site, produced neither site nor sound of this scarce and threatened bird. Other highlights were the local form of Common Green Magpie, Crested Jayshrike, Bar-winged Prinia, Yellow-breasted Warbler, great views of Sunda, Chestnut-capped and Black Laughingthrushes, and Rufous-browed and Pygmy Flycatchers. Mammals included our only sighting of Thomas's Langur.

We flew back to Medan for another overnight stay, before embarking on the final leg of the tour by flying to Simeulue, at the northern end of the west Sumatran (Barusan) Islands chain. Based at a now much improved and very comfortable surfcamp, we were ferried around to a number of forested locations in the south and east of the island, where we soon succeeded in locating all of the endemics. Great views were had of Silvery Pigeon (albeit only in flight), the diminutive but rather angry-looking Simeulue Scops Owl, 'Simeulue' (Crested) Serpent Eagle, record numbers of Simeulue Parrot, 'Simeulue' (White-bellied) Woodpecker, and 'Simeulue' Ashy Drongo. Great Eared Nightjar, the local form of Changeable Hawk-Eagle, Rufous-backed Dwarf Kingfisher, Fiery Minivet, Mangrove Whistler and Copper-throated Sunbird were also seen well.

Our Sumatran birding adventure drew to a close, as we returned by air to Medan, and then onwards with our international flight connections.

SYSTEMATIC LIST OF SPECIES RECORDED DURING THE TOUR

Species marked with the diamond symbol (◊) are either endemic to the country or local region or considered 'special' birds for some other reason (e.g., it is only seen on one or two Birdquest tours; it is difficult to see across all or most of its range; the local form is endemic or restricted-range and may in future be treated as a full species).

The species names and taxonomy used in the bird list follows **AviList v2025** (AviList Core Team 2025. *AviList: The Global Avian Checklist, v2025*); this was the current version when the checklist for the tour report was created.

Where the subspecies seen is/are known, these are often given in parentheses at the end of the species comment.

The species names and taxonomy used in the mammal list follow the mammal list on the iGoTerra website (www.igoterra.com). This list largely follows IUCN (International Union for Conservation of Nature) taxonomy with just a few modifications. It is listed in family order, alphabetically by genera within families. Some alternative names are given in parentheses.

BIRDS

White-winged Duck ♦ *Asarcornis scutulata* One flew low over a secluded forest pool at Way Kambas NP.

Ferruginous Partridge ♦ *Caloiperdix oculus ocellatus* One or two showed at Way Titias.

Red-billed Partridge ♦ *Arborophila rubrirostris* Endemic. Ridiculously good views of four at Gunung Kerinci.

Roll's Partridge ♦ *Arborophila rubrirostris* Endemic. Four seen really well at Gunung Leuser NP.

Sumatran Partridge ♦ *Arborophila sumatrana* Endemic. Four seen well at Way Titias.

Salvadori's Pheasant ♦ *Lophura inornata* Endemic. Three at their roost at Gunung Kerinci.

Malayan Crested Fireback ♦ *Lophura rufa* Four or five seen at Way Kambas, mainly roosting.

Great Argus ♦ *Argusianus argus* Heard-only. Gunung Leuser NP.

Bronze-tailed Peacock-Pheasant ♦ *Polyplectron chalcurom* Endemic. One seen very well G. Kerinci, and two briefly at Way Titias; heard at several other locations.

Red Junglefowl *Gallus gallus bankiva* A male seen at Way Kambas NP.

Sumatran Ground Cuckoo ♦ *Carpococcyx viridis* Endemic. Pairs were seen very well at Way Titias, after much hard work, and also along the Danau Kaco Trail, Sungai Penuh.

Greater Coucal *Centropus sinensis bubutus*

Raffles's Malkoha *Rhinortha chlorophaea* A few at Way Kambas; one at Way Titias.

Red-billed Malkoha *Zanclostomus javanicus* Frequent at Way Kambas; one at Way Titias.

Chestnut-breasted Malkoha *Phaenicophaeus curvirostris singularis* Two at Way Kambas.

Mentawai Malkoha ♦ *Phaenicophaeus oeneicaudus* Endemic. Just one on Sipora, but seen very well.

Chestnut-bellied Malkoha *Phaenicophaeus sumatranus* Two at Way Kambas.

Green-billed Malkoha *Phaenicophaeus tristis tristis*

Asian Koel *Eudynamis scolopaceus* Heard-only.

Violet Cuckoo *Chrysococcyx xanthorhynchus xanthorhynchus*

Little Bronze Cuckoo *Chalcites minutillus albifrons* Two at Way Kambas, near or accommodation.

Banded Bay Cuckoo *Cacomantis sonneratii fasciolatus* Heard-only.

Plaintive Cuckoo *Cacomantis merulinus threnodes*

Sunda Brush Cuckoo *Cacomantis sepulcralis sepulcralis* Heard-only.

Square-tailed Drongo-Cuckoo *Surniculus lugubris brachyurus* Heard-only.

Dark Hawk-Cuckoo *Hierococcyx bocki* Heard-only.

Malaysian Hawk-Cuckoo *Hierococcyx fugax* Great views of a responsive bird in flight at Way Kambas NP.

Sunda Cuckoo *Cuculus lepidus* One perched at G. Kerinci; at the upper levels.

Barred Cuckoo-Dove *Macropygia unchall unchall*

Barusan Cuckoo-Dove ♦ *Macropygia modiglianii* Endemic. Easily seen Sipora (*elassa*); also Simeulue (*hypopercna*).

Little Cuckoo-Dove *Macropygia ruficeps sumatrana*

Rock Dove (Feral Pigeon) (introduced) *Columba livia*

Silvery Pigeon ♦ *Columba argentina* Endemic. Nine logged on Simeulue, with some very satisfactory flight views.

Spotted Dove *Spilopelia chinensis tigrina*

Common Emerald Dove *Chalcophaps indica indica*

Little Green Pigeon ♦ *Treron olax* A dozen seen nicely at Way Kambas.

Pink-necked Green Pigeon *Treron vernans*

Thick-billed Green Pigeon *Treron curvirostra haliplous* Small numbers on Simeulue.

Thick-billed Green Pigeon ♦ (Barusan G P) *T. [curvirostra] hypothapsinus* Endemic. Common on Sipora (*smicrus*),

Sumatran Green Pigeon ♦ *Treron oxyurus* Widespread: Gunung Kerinci, Tapan Road, Gunung Leuser. Well seen.

Wedge-tailed Green Pigeon *Treron sphenurus etorques* Heard-only. A pair at Gunung Leuser.
Zebra Dove *Geopelia striata striata*
Green Imperial Pigeon *Ducula aenea consobrina* Common on Sipora and Simeulue.
Mountain Imperial Pigeon *Ducula badia badia*
Pied Imperial Pigeon *Ducula bicolor* Reasonable numbers on the islands but only occasional.
Pink-headed Fruit Dove ♦ *Ptilonopus porphyreus* At least 8 found at the higher levels at Gunung Kerinci. Seen well.
Slaty-breasted Rail *Lewinia striata* Two seen in paddies and marshes by our hotel at Sungai Penuh.
Common Moorhen *Gallinula chloropus orientalis*
Red-legged Crake *Rallina fasciata* One spotlighted at point-blank range on Sipora; heard on Simeulue.
White-breasted Waterhen *Amaurornis phoenicurus phoenicurus*
Ruddy-breasted Crake *Zepornia fusca fusca* Five seen in paddies and marshes by our hotel at Sungai Penuh.
Grey Plover (Black-bellied P) *Pluvialis squatarola squatarola* Eight at Percut Mudflats.
Pacific Golden Plover *Pluvialis fulva* 20 at Percut Mudflats.
Tibetan Sand Plover *Anarhynchus atrifrons schaeferi* 350 estimated at Percut Mudflats.
Greater Sand Plover *Anarhynchus leschenaultii* 12 at Percut Mudflats.
Eurasian Whimbrel *Numenius phaopus* At least 100 at Percut Mudflats.
Eurasian Curlew *Numenius arquata* 250 at Percut Mudflats.
Bar-tailed Godwit *Limosa lapponica* Just one at Percut Mudflats.
Terek Sandpiper *Xenus cinereus* Around 100 at Percut Mudflats.
Common Sandpiper *Actitis hypoleucos* Just two at Percut Mudflats.
Common Redshank *Tringa totanus* Around 200 at Percut Mudflats.
Common Greenshank *Tringa nebularia* Two at Percut Mudflats.
Great Knot *Calidris tenuirostris* 25 at Percut Mudflats.
Broad-billed Sandpiper *Calidris falcinellus sibirica* Three together at Percut Mudflats.
Curlew Sandpiper *Calidris ferruginea* Four together at Percut Mudflats.
Little Tern *Sternula albifrons sinensis* 230 counted at Percut Mudflats.
Gull-billed Tern *Gelochelidon nilotica* Just one at Percut Mudflats
Whiskered Tern *Chlidonias hybrida* Small numbers at Percut Mudflats
Common Tern *Sterna hirundo longipennis* 220 counted at Percut Mudflats.
Black-naped Tern *Sterna sumatrana sumatrana* Small numbers on Sipora, where a pair had 2 young in the harbour.
Asian Openbill *Anastomus oscitans* One at Medan Airport, at least.
Lesser Adjutant *Leptoptilos javanicus* One at Medan Airport.
Milky Stork ♦ *Mycteria cinerea* 11 counted at Percut Mudflats.
Storm's Stork *Ciconia stormi* Two or three seen well at Way Kambas
Brown Booby *Sula leucogaster plotus* One was seen during the boat trip to Sipora.
Little Cormorant *Microcarbo niger* 25 counted at Percut Mudflats.
Cinnamon Bittern *Botaurus cinnamomeus* Non-leader.
Yellow Bittern *Botaurus sinensis* Non-leader.
Pacific Reef Heron *Egretta sacra sacra* Two on Simeulue.
Little Egret *Egretta garzetta*
Black-crowned Night Heron *Nycticorax nycticorax* Heard-only.
Little Heron *Butorides atricapilla javanica*
Javan Pond Heron *Ardeola speciosa*
Great Egret *Ardea alba modesta*
Medium Egret *Ardea intermedia*
Eastern Cattle Egret *Ardea coromanda*
Purple Heron *Ardea purpurea manilensis*
Grey Heron *Ardea cinerea jouyi*
Malaysian Eared Nightjar ♦ *Lyncornis temminckii* One seen well Way Kambas.
Great Eared Nightjar *Lyncornis macrotis jacobsoni* Many seen on Simeulue (

Large-tailed Nightjar *Caprimulgus macrurus bimaculatus*
Savanna Nightjar *Caprimulgus affinis affinis*
Bonaparte's Nightjar ♦ *Caprimulgus concretus* One seen very well perched, at Way Kambas NP.
Salvadori's Nightjar ♦ *Caprimulgus pulchellus* Great views of a male at Gunung Kerinci.
Large Frogmouth ♦ *Batrachostomus auritus* Brilliant views of one at Way Kambas NP; others heard.
Gould's Frogmouth ♦ *Batrachostomus stellatus* Fantastic views on its nest at Way Kambas.
Sumatran Frogmouth ♦ *Batrachostomus poliophus* Endemic. Fantastic day-roosting male at Kerinci.
Sunda Frogmouth ♦ *Batrachostomus cornutus* Singles seen well at Way Kambas (nominate) and on Sipora (ssp.?).
Grey-rumped Treeswift *Hemiprocne longipennis* Widespread *harterti*, and *perlonga* on Sipora & Simeulue.
Whiskered Treeswift *Hemiprocne comata comata*
Asian Palm Swift *Cypsiurus balasiensis*
House Swift *Apus nipalensis*
Plume-toed Swiftlet *Collocalia affinis* Common. Mostly *cyanoptila*, but *oberholseri* on Sipora.
Edible Nest Swiftlet *Aerodramus fuciphagus vestitus*
Oriental Bay Owl ♦ *Phodilus badius badius* Stunning close views of one at Way Kambas.
Brown Boobook *Ninox scutulata scutulata* One spotlighted at Way Kambas.
Sunda Owlet ♦ *Taeniopteryx sylvaticus* Seen well at Way Titias and Gunung Kerinci; heard in the north.
Reddish Scops Owl ♦ *Otus rufescens rufescens* One seen well at Way Kambas.
Rajah Scops Owl ♦ *Otus brookii solokensis* Endemic. One spotlighted at Gunung Kerinci.
Mentawai Scops Owl ♦ *Otus mentawi* Endemic. Four seen on Sipora, including fledged young in daytime.
Sunda Scops Owl *Otus lempiji lempiji* A few seen at Way Kambas; also with fledged young.
Simeulue Scops Owl ♦ *Otus umbra* Endemic. Two seen and others heard on Simeulue.
Buffy Fish Owl ♦ *Ketupa ketupu ketupu* Great views of a habituated individual at Way Kambas.
Black-winged Kite *Elanus caeruleus hypoleucus*
Crested Honey Buzzard *Pernis ptilorhynchus torquatus*
Crested Serpent Eagle *Spilornis cheela batu*
Crested Serpent Eagle ♦ (Mentawai S E) *Spilornis [cheela] sipora* A pair found on Sipora with one performing well.
Crested Serpent Eagle ♦ (Simeulue S E) *Spilornis [cheela] abbotti* Two, with one seen extremely well on Simeulue.
Blyth's Hawk-Eagle *Nisaetus alboniger* One at Gunung Kerinci.
Changeable Hawk-Eagle *Nisaetus cirrhatus vanheurni* A dark morph bird on Simeulue. Endemic race.
Black Eagle *Ictinaetus malaiensis malaiensis*
Bat Hawk ♦ *Macheiramphus alcinus* One at dusk on Sipora.
Crested Goshawk *Lophospiza trivirgata* A male at Way Kambas NP.
Besra *Tachyspiza virgata* A displaying male at Gunung Leuser NP (endemic *vanbemmeli*).
Brahminy Kite *Haliastur indus intermedius*
White-bellied Sea Eagle *Haliaeetus leucogaster*
Grey-headed Fish Eagle *Haliaeetus ichthyaeus* Three seen at Way Kambas NP.
Sumatran Trogon ♦ *Apalharpactes mackloti* Endemic. Widespread in montane areas, with 19 individuals logged.
Orange-breasted Trogon *Harpactes oreskios uniformis* Heard-only. Way Titias.
Red-naped Trogon *Harpactes kasumba* A pair showed well at Way Kambas NP.
Diard's Trogon *Harpactes diardii diardii* A male showed well at Way Kambas.
Scarlet-rumped Trogon *Harpactes duvaucelii* Three seen well at Way Kambas (nominate).
Rhinoceros Hornbill *Buceros rhinoceros* Three seen along Tapan Rd; heard at Way Titias (nominate).
Bushy-crested Hornbill *Anorrhinus galeritus*
Black Hornbill *Anthracoceros malayanus* A couple seen at Way Kambas.
Oriental Pied Hornbill *Anthracoceros albirostris convexus*
Wreathed Hornbill *Rhyticeros undulatus*
Red-bearded Bee-Eater *Nyctyornis amictus*
Blue-throated Bee-eater *Merops viridis*
Malaysian Blue-banded Kingfisher ♦ *Alcedo peninsulae* Quite good flight views of one at Way Titias.

Blue-eared Kingfisher *Alcedo meninting meninting*

Rufous-backed Dwarf Kingfisher *Ceyx rufidorsa* Singles seen well at Way Kambas (*motleyi*) and on Simeulue (*jungei*).

Banded Kingfisher *Lacedo pulchella pulchella* Heard-only.

Stork-billed Kingfisher *Pelargopsis capensis* Seen at Way Kambas (*cyanopteryx*), and on Simeulue (*simalurensis*).

Ruddy Kingfisher *Halcyon coromanda* Two seen on Sipora; subspecies uncertain.

White-throated Kingfisher *Halcyon smyrnensis perpulchra*

Rufous-collared Kingfisher ♦ *Actenoides concretus concretus* Two seen well at Way Kambas NP.

Collared Kingfisher *Todiramphus chloris* Two forms: *laubmannianus* on the mainland and *chloropterus* on the islands.

Sooty Barbet ♦ *Caloramphus hayii* Frequently seen at Way Kambas.

Black-eared Barbet *Psilopogon duvaucelii duvaucelii*

Fire-tufted Barbet ♦ *Psilopogon pyrolophus*

Red-crowned Barbet ♦ *Psilopogon rafflesii* Common at Way Kambas. An extreme lowland forest specialist.

Red-throated Barbet *Psilopogon mystacophanos mystacophanos*

Yellow-crowned Barbet *Psilopogon henricii henricii* Two seen along the Tapan Road.

Golden-whiskered Barbet *Psilopogon chrysopogon chrysopogon*

Black-browed Barbet ♦ *Psilopogon oorti* Common in the uplands.

Speckled Piculet *Picumnus innominatus malayorum* One at Gunung Leuser NP.

Rufous Piculet *Sasia abnormis abnormis* Several at Way Kambas.

Grey-and-buff Woodpecker *Hemicircus concretus sordidus*

Rufous Woodpecker *Micropternus brachyurus badius*

Buff-necked Woodpecker *Meiglyptes tukki tukki*

Buff-rumped Woodpecker *Meiglyptes tristis grammithorax*

Olive-backed Woodpecker ♦ *Gecinulus rafflesii rafflesii* A couple seen at Way Kambas.

Crimson-winged Woodpecker *Picus puniceus observandus*

Lesser Yellownape *Picus chlorolophus vanheysti*

Grey-headed Woodpecker (Sumatran W) ♦ *Picus [canus] dedemi* Endemic. Eventually seen well at G. Leuser.

Banded Woodpecker ♦ *Chrysophlegma miniaceum malaccense*

Greater Yellownape *Chrysophlegma flavinucha* Widespread: *korinchi* from G. Kerinci southwards, *mystacale* in north.

Checker-throated Woodpecker *Chrysophlegma mentale*

White-bellied Woodpecker *Dryocopus javensis javensis*

White-bellied Woodpecker ♦ (Simeulue W) *Dryocopus [javensis] parvus* Endemic. Common on Simeulue.

Maroon Woodpecker *Blythipicus rubiginosus*

Sunda Pygmy Woodpecker *Yungipicus moluccensis moluccensis*

Grey-capped Pygmy Woodpecker *Yungipicus canicapillus volzi* Non-leader.

Black-thighed Falconet *Microhierax fringillarius* Seen at Way Kambas, Danau Kaco Trail and Gunung Leuser NP.

Simeulue Parrot ♦ *Psittinus abbotti* Endemic. Common on Simeulue, and seen very well.

Blue-rumped Parrot *Psittinus cyanurus cyanurus*

Red-breasted Parakeet *Psittacula alexandri cala* Nine on Simeulue.

Blue-crowned Hanging Parrot *Loriculus galgulus*

Dusky Broadbill *Corydon sumatranus sumatranus* Three seen well at Way Titias.

Long-tailed Broadbill *Psarisomus dalhousiae psittacinus*

Black-and-yellow Broadbill *Eurylaimus ochromalus*

Banded Broadbill *Eurylaimus javanicus harterti*

Black-and-red Broadbill *Cymbirhynchus macrorhynchus macrorhynchus*

Green Broadbill *Calyptomena viridis gloriosa* Several of these crackers seen at Way Titias and Way Kambas.

Graceful Pitta ♦ *Erythropitta venusta* Endemic. Superb views of one along the Tapan Rd.

Schneider's Pitta ♦ *Hydrornis schneideri* Endemic. A pair performed at G. Kerinci; one briefly upper Tapan Road.

Malayan Banded Pitta ♦ *Hydrornis irena* Several sightings of males at Way Kambas.

Golden-bellied Gerygone (Flyeater) *Gerygone sulphurea sulphurea* Heard-only.

Fiery Minivet *Pericrocotus igneus* A few at Way Kambas NP (*igneus*), and frequent on Simeulue (*trophis*).

Grey-chinned Minivet *Pericrocotus solaris montanus*

Sunda Minivet ♦ *Pericrocotus miniatus* Frequent along the Tapan Road.

Scarlet Minivet *Pericrocotus speciosus* Widespread *xanthogaster*, but several *minythomelas* on Simeulue.

Bar-bellied Cuckooshrike (Roving C) *Coracina [striata] sumatrensis* Eight on Simeulue (*simalurensis*).

Sunda Cuckooshrike ♦ *Coracina larvata* Small numbers at Tapan Road and Gunung Leuser (*melanocephala*).

Pied Triller *Lalage nigra striga*

Lesser Cuckooshrike *Coracina fimbriata* Way Titias (*schierbrandi*), and Simeulue (*compta*).

White-breasted Woodswallow *Artamus leucorhynchus amydrus*

Green Iora *Aegithina viridissima viridissima*

Maroon-breasted Philentoma *Philentoma velata coesia* Common at Way Titias.

Rufous-winged Philentoma *Philentoma pyrhoptera pyrhoptera* Small numbers at Way Kambas NP.

Black-winged Flycatcher-Shrike *Hemipus hirundinaceus*

Bar-winged Flycatcher-Shrike *Hemipus picatus intermedius*

White-browed Shrike-babbler *Pteruthius aeralatus cameranoi*

Dark-throated Oriole *Oriolus xanthonotus* Seen at Way Kambas (nominate), and heard on Sipora (*mentawi*).

Black-and-crimson Oriole ♦ *Oriolus cruentus consanguineus*

Black-naped Oriole *Oriolus chinensis* Seen on Sipora (*sipora*), and on Simeulue (*mundus*).

Mangrove Whistler *Pachycephala cinerea cinerea* One seen and another heard on Simeulue.

Spotted Fantail *Rhipidura perlata* Quite common at Way Titias.

White-throated Fantail *Rhipidura albicollis atrata*

Bronzed Drongo *Dicrurus aeneus malayensis* Non-leader.

Lesser Racket-tailed Drongo *Dicrurus remifer remifer*

Greater Racket-tailed Drongo *Dicrurus paradiseus platurus*

Sumatran Drongo ♦ *Dicrurus sumatranus* Endemic. A few heard Tapan Road, then common Gunung Leuser.

Hair-crested Drongo ♦ (Mentawai D) *Dicrurus [hottentottus] viridinitens* Endemic. Common enough on Sipora.

Ashy Drongo *Dicrurus leucophaeus* Southern/central uplands (*phaedrus*), and northern uplands (*batakensis*).

Ashy Drongo ♦ (Mentawai A D) *Dicrurus [leucophaeus] periophthalmicus* Endemic. Scarce on Sipora.

Ashy Drongo ♦ (Simeulue A D) *Dicrurus [leucophaeus] celaenus* Endemic. Common on Simeulue.

Black-naped Monarch *Hypothymis azurea* Widespread *prophata*, and *consobrina* on Simeulue.

Blyth's Paradise Flycatcher *Terpsiphone affinis affinis*

Crested Jayshrike *Platylophus galericulatus coronatus* One seen well at Gunung Leuser NP.

Long-tailed Shrike *Lanius schach bentet*

Malayan Black Magpie *Platysmurus leucopterus* A few at Way Kambas NP.

Sumatran Treepie ♦ *Dendrocitta occipitalis* Endemic. Common Tapan Road and G. Leuser, with many great views.

Common Green Magpie *Cissa chinensis minor* A group of six at G. Leuser was surprising.

Sunda Crow *Corvus enca compiler*

Grey-headed Canary-Flycatcher *Culicapa ceylonensis antioxantha*

Cinereous Tit *Parus cinereus ambiguus*

Dark-necked Tailorbird *Orthotomus atrogularis atrogularis*

Ashy Tailorbird *Orthotomus ruficeps* Widespread *cineraceus*, with *concinus* on Sipora.

Rufous-tailed Tailorbird *Orthotomus sericeus hesperius*

Hill Prinia *Prinia superciliaris dysancrita*

Bar-winged Prinia ♦ *Prinia familiaris* Singles at Way Kambas NP, and then more obliging at Gunung Leuser NP.

Yellow-bellied Prinia *Prinia flaviventris rafflesi*

Zitting Cisticola (Double-zitting C) *Cisticola juncidis tinnabulans* Several seen on Simeulue.

Pygmy Cupwing *Pnoepyga pusilla lepida* Two showed really well at Gunung Kerinci.

Pacific Swallow *Hirundo tahitica javanica*

Barn Swallow *Hirundo rustica*

Yellow-bellied Warbler *Abroscopus superciliaris papilio*

Mountain Tailorbird *Phyllergates cucullatus cucullatus*

Aberrant Bush Warbler (Sunda B W, Mountain B W) *Horornis [flavolivaceus] vulcanius* Gunung Kerinci (*flaviventris*), and Gunung Leuser (*sepiarius*).

Chestnut-crowned Warbler *Phylloscopus castaniceps muelleri*

Sunda Warbler ♦ *Phylloscopus grammiceps sumatrensis* Common at Gunung Kerinci.

Yellow-breasted Warbler ♦ *Phylloscopus montis barisanus* Three at Gunung Leuser NP.

Mountain Leaf Warbler *Phylloscopus trivirgatus flaviventris*

Black-headed Bulbul *Microtarsus melanocephalus* We saw nominate on mainland, *hyperemnus* on Simeulue.

Spectacled Bulbul *Rubigula erythrophthalmos*

Scaly-breasted Bulbul *Ixodia squamata* A pair along the Tapan Rd (*webberi*).

Ruby-throated Bulbul ♦ *Rubigula dispar* Several smart individuals at Way Titias; another along Danau Kaco Trail.

Spot-necked Bulbul ♦ *Alcurus tympanistrigus* Endemic. Small numbers Tapan Road and G. Leuser NP.

Olive-winged Bulbul *Pycnonotus plumosus plumosus*

Olive-winged Bulbul ♦ (Barusan B) *Pycnonotus [plumosus] porphyreus* Endemic. Common on Sipora.

Cream-vented Bulbul *Pycnonotus simplex simplex*

Orange-spotted Bulbul ♦ *Pycnonotus bimaculatus bimaculatus* A single elusive bird at the upper levels of G. Kerinci.

Yellow-vented Bulbul *Pycnonotus goiavier analis*

Sooty-headed Bulbul *Pycnonotus aurigaster aurigaster*

Hairy-backed Bulbul *Tricholestes criniger sericeus*

Yellow-bellied Bulbul *Alophoixus phaeocephalus phaeocephalus*

Ochraceous Bulbul *Alophoixus ochraceus sumatranus*

Buff-vented Bulbul *Iole crypta crypta*

Cream-striped Bulbul ♦ *Hemixos leucogrammicus* Endemic. Small numbers Tapan Rd, and two at G. Leuser.

Sumatran Bulbul ♦ *Ixos sumatranus* Endemic. A pair along Danau Kaco Trail, then frequent at Gunung Leuser. NP

Black-capped White-Eye ♦ *Zosterops atricapilla* Higher uplands: nominate in centre/south, and *viridicatus* in north.

Warbling White-Eye *Zosterops japonicus montanus*

Sangkar White-Eye ♦ *Zosterops melanurus buxtoni* Small numbers Tapan Road, and Gunung Leuser NP.

Pin-striped Tit-Babbler *Macronus gularis gularis*

Fluffy-backed Tit-Babbler *Macronus ptilosus trichorrhos* Several at Way Kambas NP.

Golden Babbler *Cyanoderma chrysaeum frigidum*.

Chestnut-winged Babbler *Cyanoderma erythropterum pyrrhophaea*

Rufous-fronted Babbler *Cyanoderma rufifrons polioaster* Several at Way Titias.

Black Laughingthrush ♦ *Melanocichla lugubris* Seen well at Gunung Leuser.

Sunda Scimitar Babbler ♦ *Pomatorhinus bornensis occidentalis*

Chestnut-rumped Babbler *Stachyris maculata maculata*

Grey-throated Babbler *Stachyris nigriceps larvata*

Grey-headed Babbler *Stachyris poliocephala* A pair along the lower Tapan Road.

Spot-necked Babbler *Stachyris striolata striolata*

Marbled Wren-Babbler *Turdinus m. marmoratus* Fleeting pair at Way Titias, then superb views of one at Tapan Road.

Sooty-capped Babbler *Malacopteron affine affine* A couple at Way Kambas NP.

Scaly-crowned Babbler *Malacopteron cinereum cinereum*

Rufous-crowned Babbler *Malacopteron magnum magnum* A few at Way Kambas NP.

Malayan Black-capped Babbler *Pellorneum nigrocapitatum* Confiding pair at Way Kambas.

Short-tailed Babbler *Pellorneum malaccense*

Sumatran Babbler ♦ (Buettikofer's B) *Pellorneum buettikoferi* Endemic. Fairly common Way Titias and Way Kambas.

White-chested Babbler (Malayan Swamp B) *Pellorneum rostratum*

Ferruginous Babbler *Pellorneum bicolor* Just one seen at Way Kambas NP.

Eyebrowed Wren-Babbler *Napothera epilepidota diluta* Great views at Gunung Kerinci.

Sumatran Wren-Babbler ♦ *Napothera albostrata* Endemic. One seen and others heard at G. Kerinci, but elusive.

Horsfield's Babbler *Malacocincla sepiaria barussana*

Rusty-breasted Wren-Babbler ♦ *Gypsophila rufipectus* Endemic. Common at Gunung Kerinci, and easily seen well.

Brown Fulvetta *Alcippe brunneicauda brunneicauda*

Long-tailed Sibia *Heterophasia picaoides simillima* Not uncommon at higher montane levels.

Sunda Laughingthrush ♢ (Grey-and-brown L) *Garrulax palliatus palliatus* Good sightings at Gunung Leuser NP.

Sumatran Laughingthrush ♢ *Garrulax bicolor* Endemic. Eight showed very well at Gunung Leuser.

Chestnut-capped Laughingthrush ♢ *Pterorhinus mitratus mitratus* Common at Gunung Leuser.

Blue Nuthatch ♢ *Sitta azurea* Widespread in the uplands (*expectata*).

Velvet-fronted Nuthatch *Sitta frontalis*

Common Hill Myna *Gracula religiosa religiosa* A couple at Way Kambas.

Asian Glossy Starling *Aplonis panayensis* On the mainland and Sipora we saw *strigata*, on Simeulue *altirostris*.

Common Myna (introduced) *Acridotheres tristis* One at Medan Airport.

Javan Myna (introduced) *Acridotheres javanicus*

Sumatran Cochoa ♢ *Cochoa beccarii* Endemic. Prolonged views of an adult male, and immature male at G. Kerinci.

Oriental Magpie-Robin *Copsychus saularis musicus*

Rufous-tailed Shama ♢ *Copsychus pyrrropygus* Male seen well and other heard at Way Kambas NP.

Large Niltava *Niltava grandis decipiens*

Rufous-vented Niltava ♢ (Sumatran N) *Niltava sumatrana* Several birds at the upper levels on Gunung Kerinci.

Indigo Flycatcher ♢ *Eumyias indigo ruficrissa* Small numbers in upper montane areas.

Verditer Flycatcher *Eumyias thalassinus thalassoides*

Rufous-browed Flycatcher *Anthipes solitaris solitaris* One seen well at Gunung Leuser NP.

Malaysian Blue Flycatcher ♢ *Cyornis turcosus rupertensis* Excellent views of a pair at Way Kambas.

Grey-chested Jungle Flycatcher ♢ *Cyornis umbratilis* One seen well and another heard at Way Kambas NP.

Fulvous-chested Jungle Flycatcher ♢ *Cyornis olivaceus olivaceus* Not uncommon at Way Titias.

Sumatran Blue Robin ♢ *Myiomela sumatrana* Endemic. Rather tame and easily seen at Gunung Kerinci.

Sunda Forktail ♢ (Lesser F) *Enicurus velatus sumatranus* Singles seen at Tapan Road and the Danau Kaco Trail.

Shiny Whistling Thrush ♢ *Myophonus melanurus* Endemic. Fairly common at G. Kerinci; also at G. Leuser.

Brown-winged Whistling Thrush ♢ (Sumatran W T) *Myophonus castaneus* Endemic. Just two at Gunung Kerinci.

Lesser Shortwing *Brachypteryx leucophris* Quite common and often confiding at Gunung Kerinci (nominate).

Sumatran Shortwing ♢ (Sumatran S) *B. [montana] saturata* Endemic. Many heard and a couple seen G. Kerinci.

Snowy-browed Flycatcher *Ficedula hyperythra* Common and confiding G. Kerinci; heard G. Leuser (*sumatrana*).

Pygmy Flycatcher *Ficedula hodgsoni* A male seen well at Gunung Kerinci, and another heard (*sumatrana*).

Little Pied Flycatcher *Ficedula westermanni westermanni*

Yellow-breasted Flowerpecker *Prionochilus maculatus*

Crimson-breasted Flowerpecker *Prionochilus percussus ignicapilla* Single males Way Kambas and Tapan Rd.

Yellow-vented Flowerpecker *Pachyglossa chrysorrhea chrysorrhea* One on Sipora.

Orange-bellied Flowerpecker *Dicaeum trigonostigma* Mainland & Sipora (*trigonostigma*); Simeulue (*antioproctum*).

Sumatran Flowerpecker ♢ *Dicaeum beccarii* Endemic. Widespread in uplands.

Scarlet-backed Flowerpecker *Dicaeum cruentatum sumatranum*

Scarlet-headed Flowerpecker ♢ *Dicaeum trochileum* Three seen at Way Kambas.

Purple-naped Spiderhunter *Kurochkinogramma hypogrammicum hypogrammicum*

Little Spiderhunter *Arachnothera longirostra cinereicollis*

Spectacled Spiderhunter *Arachnothera flavigaster* A few at scattered locations.

Grey-breasted Spiderhunter *Arachnothera modesta concolor* One or two at Way Titias.

Ruby-cheeked Sunbird *Chalcoparia singalensis*

Plain Sunbird *Anthreptes simplex* Just one at Way Titias.

Brown-throated Sunbird *Anthreptes malacensis malacensis*

Red-throated Sunbird *Anthreptes rhodolaemus* A single female at Way Titias.

Van Hasselt's Sunbird *Leptocoma brasiliana brasiliana*

Copper-throated Sunbird *Leptocoma calcostetha* A smart male at Ranu Surfcamp, Simeulue.

Temminck's Sunbird *Aethopyga temminckii* Common in the uplands.

Crimson Sunbird *Aethopyga siparaja siparaja* A few on Sipora and Simeulue.

Ornate Sunbird *Cinnyris ornatus ornatus*

Greater Green Leafbird *Chloropsis sonnerati* One along the Tapan Rd; heard at Way Kambas NP.

Lesser Green Leafbird *Chloropsis cyanopogon* Small numbers at Way Kambas.

Blue-winged Leafbird *Chloropsis moluccensis moluccensis* A few at Way Titias and Tapan Rd.

Sumatran Leafbird ♦ *Chloropsis media* Endemic. Greatly impacted by trapping. Group of 4 showed well at Tapan Rd.

Blue-masked Leafbird ♦ *Chloropsis venusta* Endemic. Nine logged at G. Leuser NP. Seen well on multiple occasions.

Asian Fairy-Bluebird *Irena puella crinigera*

Baya Weaver *Ploceus philippinus*

Scaly-breasted Munia *Lonchura punctulata fretensis*

White-rumped Munia *Lonchura striata subsquamicollis*

White-headed Munia *Lonchura maja* Widespread sightings of good numbers.

Eurasian Tree Sparrow *Passer montanus malaccensis*

Grey Wagtail *Motacilla cinerea cinerea*

MAMMALS

Asian Elephant ♦ (Indian E) *Elephas maximus* Two seen along the track to Way Kanan, at Way Kambas NP.

Small-toothed Palm Civet *Arctogalidia trivirgata* One spotlighted at Gunung Kerinci.

Malay Civet *Viverra zangalla* One spotlighted at Way Kambas.

Short-tailed Mongoose *Urva brachyurus* One at Way Kambas NP (not Javan, as I had suggested).

Southern Red Muntjac (Red M, Common Barking Deer) *Muntiacus muntjak* A couple at Way Kambas.

Sambar *Rusa unicolor* Several nice sightings at Way Kambas.

Lesser Asian False-vampire *Megaderma spasma* Hari showed us a roost of c.10 individuals at Way Kambas NP.

***Intermediate Roundleaf Bat** *Hipposideros larvatus* Several roosting in a culvert at Way Kambas NP.

Lesser Short-nosed Fruit Bat *Cyanopterus brachyotis* 12 roosting in banana near accommodation at Way Kambas.

Golden-bellied Treeshrew *Tupaia chrysogaster* Endemic. One on Sipora; a Mentawai endemic.

Sumatran Treeshrew *Tupaia ferruginea* Two at Gunung Kerinci.

Horsfield's Treeshrew (Javan T) *Tupaia horsfieldi* One at Tapan Rd.

Lesser Treeshrew *Tupaia minor* A few at Way Kambas NP.

Malaysian Slow Loris (Sunda S L Greater S L) *Nycticebus coucang* Great views of one in the village at Way Kambas.

Crab-eating Macaque (Long-tailed M) *Macaca fascicularis*

Crab-eating Macaque (Simeulue M) *Macaca [fascicularis] fuscus* Endemic. Good numbers on Simeulue.

Southern Pig-tailed Macaque *Macaca nemestrina*

Black-crested Sumatran Langur (Sumatran Surili, Mitred Leaf Monkey) *Presbytis melalophus* Endemic.

Thomas's Langur *Presbytis thomasia* Endemic. A couple seen by the lucky few at Gunung Leuser NP.

Sunda Silvery Langur (Silvered Leaf Monkey) *Trachypithecus cristatus* 1 near Tapan & a troupe at Percut Mudflats.

Agile Gibbon *Hylobates agilis* Heard-only. Frequently at Way Titias; also at Way Kambas NP.

Kloss's Gibbon *Hylobates klossii* Endemic. Heard-only. Unfortunately only two heard on Sipora.

Lar Gibbon *Hylobates lar* Heard-only. A couple seen at Gunung Leuser, where easily heard.

Siamang *Symphalangus syndactylus* Great sounds and great primates! Many good looks.

Mentawai Squirrel *Callosciurus melanogaster* Endemic. Four noted on Sipora.

Black-striped Squirrel (B-banded S) *Callosciurus nigrovittatus* One of the most widespread mammals of the trip.

Plantain Squirrel *Callosciurus notatus* Occasional in non-forest.

Prevost's Squirrel *Callosciurus prevostii* A couple at Way Kambas NP.

Niobe Ground Squirrel *Lariscus niobe* Endemic. Common, and often inquisitive, at Gunung Kerinci.

Mentawai Three-striped Squirrel *Lariscus obscurus* Endemic. Three seen on Sipora.

Black-eared Squirrel *Nannosciurus melanotis* Two sightings at Way Titias.

Red-cheeked Flying Squirrel *Hylopetes spadiceus* One showed well by the entrance to Way Kambas NP.

Southern Black Giant Squirrel *Ratufa bicolor palliata* Heard at Way Titias and seen by Hari at Way Kambas.

Slender Squirrel *Sundasciurus tenuis*

Sumatran Mountain Squirrel *Sundasciurus altitudinis* Endemic. Common, and very tame in places, at G. Kerinci.

AMPHIBIANS

Asian Common Toad *Duttaphrynus melanostictus*

*Indonesian Wart Frog *Limnonectes microdiscus* Way Titias.

Poisonous Rock Frog *Odorrana hosii* Aroma Pecco.

*Malayan Flying Frog *Zhangixalus prominans* G. Kerinci.

REPTILES

Asian House Gecko *Hemidactylus frenatus* The most widespread house gecko on the tour.

Flat-tailed House Gecko *Hemidactylus platyurus*

Tokay Gecko *Gekko gekko* Heard-only.

Common Water Monitor *Varanus salvator* Widespread.

Green Crested Lizard *Bronchocela cristatella* Simeulue.

Indian Garden Lizard *Calotes versicolor* Way Kambas.

*Olive Dasia *Dasia olivacea* Aceh.

Common Gliding Lizard (Sumatran Flying Dragon) *Draco sumatranus* Way Kambas & Simeulue.

Striped Bronzeback (Grey B) *Dendrelaphis caudolineatus* Sipora.

BUTTERFLIES

Fivebar Swordtail *Graphium antiphates* Tapan Road.

Common Jay *Graphium doson* Way Kambas.

Common Bluebottle *Graphium sarpedon* Sipora.

Green Dragontail *Lamproptera meges* Danau Kaco Trail.

Yellow-marked Clubtail *Losaria coon* Endemic to S Sumatra & Java. Way Kambas NP.

*Common Rose Swallowtail *Pachliopta aristolochiae* Simeulue.

Swallowtail *Papilio diophantus* Endemic. G. Kerinci.

Lime Swallowtail *Papilio demoleus* Way Kambas etc.

Jungle Jade Swallowtail *Papilio karna* Danau Kaco Road.

Great Mormon *Papilio memnon* Way Kambas.

Black-and-white Helen *Papilio nephelus* Way Kambas.

Emerald Peacock *Papilio palinurus* Way Kambas.

Common Birdwing *Troides helena* Widespread.

Rajah Brooke's Birdwing *Trogonoptera brookiana* A single individual gliding along the Tapan Rd.

Lemon Migrant *Catopsilia pomona* Sipora.

Orange Migrant *Catopsilia scylla* Simeulue.

*Lesser Gull *Cepora nadina*

*Common Grass Yellow *Eurema hecabe* Way Titias & Sipora.

Psyche *Leptosia nina* Widespread.

Common Hedge Blue *Acytolepis puspa* Sipora.

Unicolored Darkwing *Allotinus unicolor* Simeulue.

Sword-tailed Flash *Bindahara phocides* Sipora.

*Silver Forget-me-not *Catochrysops panormus* Sipora & Simeulue.

Common Pierrot *Castalius rosimon* Way Kambas NP.

Banded Blue Pierrot *Discolampa ethion* Way Kambas NP.

Common Posy *Drupadia ravindra* Way Kambas NP.

Burmese Cerulean *Jamides philatus* Way Kambas NP.

Felder's Hedge Blue *Lycaenopsis haraldus* Way Kambas NP.

Swinhoe's Hedge Blue *Monodontides musina* Danau Kaco Trail.

*Forest Quaker *Pithecopus corvus* Tapan Rd.

Blue-lined Brilliant *Simiskina pharyge* Way Kambas NP.

Lesser Grass Blue *Zizina otis* Way Kambas & Simeulue.

Malay Red Harlequin *Paralaxita damajanti* Way Titias.

Malay Punchinello *Zemeros emesoides* Way Kambas NP.
Tawny Coster *Acraea terpsicore* Way Kambas.
Ninja *Amnosia decora* Danau Kaco Trail.
Sergeant *Athyma assa* Danau Kaco Trail.
***Unbroken Sergeant** *Athyma pravara* Danau Kaco Trail.
Striped Blue Crow *Euploea mulciber* Sipora & G. Leuser NP.
Malayan Lacewing *Cethosia hypsea* Sipora.
Tawny Rajah *Charaxes bernardus* Widespread.
Rustic *Cupha erymanthis* Way Kambas & Sipora.
Sumatran Mapwing *Cyrestis irmae* Endemic. Tapan Rd.
Blue Duffer *Discophora necho* Meulaboh, Aceh.
***Common Faun** *Faunis canens* G. Leuser NP.
Circe *Hestinalis nama* Tapan Rd.
Great Eggfly *Hypolimnas bolina* Way Kambas & Simeulue.
Giant Tree Nymph *Idea lynceus* Sipora.
Peacock Pansy *Junonia almana* Simeulue etc.
Grey Pansy *Junonia atlites* Simeulue etc.
Chocolate Pansy *Junonia iphita* Way Kambas NP.
Blue Pansy *Junonia orithya* Widespread
Darena Forester *Lethe darena* G. Leuser NP.
Black-tipped Archduke *Lexias dirtea* Danau Kaco Trail.
Common Evening Brown *Melanitis leda* Widespread.
***Great Evening Brown** *Melanitis zitenius* Danau Kaco Trail.
Purple Bushbrown *Mycalesis orseis* Way Titias.
***Malayan Bushbrown** *Mycalesis fuscum* Sipora.
Bandless Bushbrown *Mycalesis maianeas* Way Titias.
Bushbrown *Mycalesis marginata* G. Kerinci & G. Leuser NP's etc.
***Burmese Bushbrown** *Mycalesis perseoides* Way Kambas NP.
***Dingy Bushbrown** *Mycalesis perseus* Sipora.
Smooth-eyed Bushbrown *Orsotriaena medus* Way Titias.
Small Yellow Sailer *Neptis miah* Sipora.
Malayan Owl *Neorina lowii* Danau Kaco Trail.
Common Lascar *Pantoporia hordonia* Sipora.
***Perak Lascar** *Pantoporia paraka* Way Kambas NP.
Yellow Glassy Tiger *Parantica aspasia* Way Kambas NP.
Dark Glassy Tiger *Parantica agleooides* Sipora.
Striped Ringlet *Ragadia makuta* Danau Kaco Trail.
Black Prince *Rohana parisatis* Danau Kaco Trail.
***Common Jester** *Symbrenthia lilaea* Danau Kaco Trail.
***Malay Viscount** *Tanaecia pelea* Way Kambas NP.
Vagrant *Vagrans sinha* Tapan Rd.
Malay Cruiser *Vindula dejone* Sipora.
Malayan Six-ring *Ypthima fasciata* Tapan Rd.
Common Three-ring *Ypthima pandocus* Widespread.
Yellow Banded Awl *Hasora schoenherr* Sipora.
***Plain Banded Awl** *Hasora vitta* G. Leuser NP.
***Narrow-banded Velvet Bob** *Koruthaialos rubecula* Tapan Road.
***Common Banded Demon** *Notocrypta paralysos* Danau Kaco Trail.
Banded Angle *Odontoptilum pygela* Danau Kaco Trail.
***Green-striped Palmer** *Pirdana hyela* Tapan Rd.

*Contiguous Swift *Polytremis lubricans* Aroma Pecco.

*Lesser Dart *Potanthus omaha* Percut.

Yellow-vein Lancer *Pyroneura latoia* Way Kambas & Simeulue.

*Dubious Flitter *Quedara monteithi* Way Kambas NP.

Suffused Snow Flat *Tagiades gana* Sipora.

DRAGONFLIES

*Sundanese Gossamerwing *Euphaea variegata* Tapan Rd.

Flashwing *Vestalis lugens* Endemic. Danau Kaco Trail.

Nila Flashwing *Vestalis luctuosa* Endemic. Tapan Rd & Danau Kaco Trail.

Seepage Damsel *Coeliccia membranipes* Danau Kaco Trail.

*Malayan Grisette *Devadatta argyroides* Way Titias.

Common Flangetail *Ictinogomphus decoratus* Way Kambas NP.

*Spear-tail Duskhawker *Gynacantha dohrni* Way Kambas NP.

*Dingy Duskhawker *Gynacantha subinterrupta* Danau Kaco Trail.

*Grenadier *Agrionoptera insignis* Simeulue.

Ditch Jewel *Brachythemis contaminata* Way Titias.

Chalky Percher *Diplacodes trivialis* Widespread.

*Bombardier *Lyrithemis cleis* Danau Kaco Trail.

*Striped Grenadier *Nesoxenia lineata* Way Kambas NP.

Common Parasol *Neurothemis fluctuans* Widespread.

*Red Percher *Neurothemis ramburii* G. Leuser NP.

Blue Marsh Hawk *Orthetrum glaucum* Widespread.

Slender Skimmer *Orthetrum sabina* Widespread.

Orange Skimmer *Orthetrum testaceum* Way Kambas NP.

Common Picture Wing *Rhyothemis variegata* Percut.

Treehugger *Tyriobapta torrida* Way Kambas NP.

PLANTS

Pitcher-plant *Nepenthes miki* Endemic. Gunung Leuser NP.

Reinwardt's Pitcher-plant *Nepenthes reinwardtiana* Way Titias.

Pitcher-plant *Nepenthes tobaica* Endemic. G. Leuser NP.

*Identification TBC



Silvery Pigeon (image by Paul Ellis)



Gunung Leuser (image by Craig Robson)



Sumatran Trogon (image by Craig Robson)



Sumatran Ground Cuckoo (image by Craig Robson)



Gould's Frogmouth on its nest! (image by Craig Robson)



Schneider's Pitta (image by Paul Ellis)



Rusty-breasted Wren-Babbler (image by Craig Robson)



Buffy Fish Owl (image by Craig Robson)



Sumatran Ground Cuckoo (image by Craig Robson)



Pink-headed Fruit Dove (image by Paul Ellis)



Blue-masked Leafbird (image by Paul Ellis)



Sumatran Frogmouth (image by Craig Robson)



Milky Stork (image by Paul Ellis)



habitat of White-winged Duck (image by Craig Robson)



Malaysian Blue Flycatcher (image by Craig Robson)



Sunda Silvery Langur (image by Craig Robson)



Shiny Whistling Thrush (image by Craig Robson)



Graceful Pitta (image by Paul Ellis)



Sumatran Trogon (image by Craig Robson)



Scarlet-rumped Trogon (image by Craig Robson)



Dark-throated Oriole (image by Craig Robson)



Sumatran Ground Cuckoo (image by Craig Robson)



Red-billed Partridge (image by Paul Ellis)



Bronze-tailed Peacock-Pheasant (image by Paul Ellis)



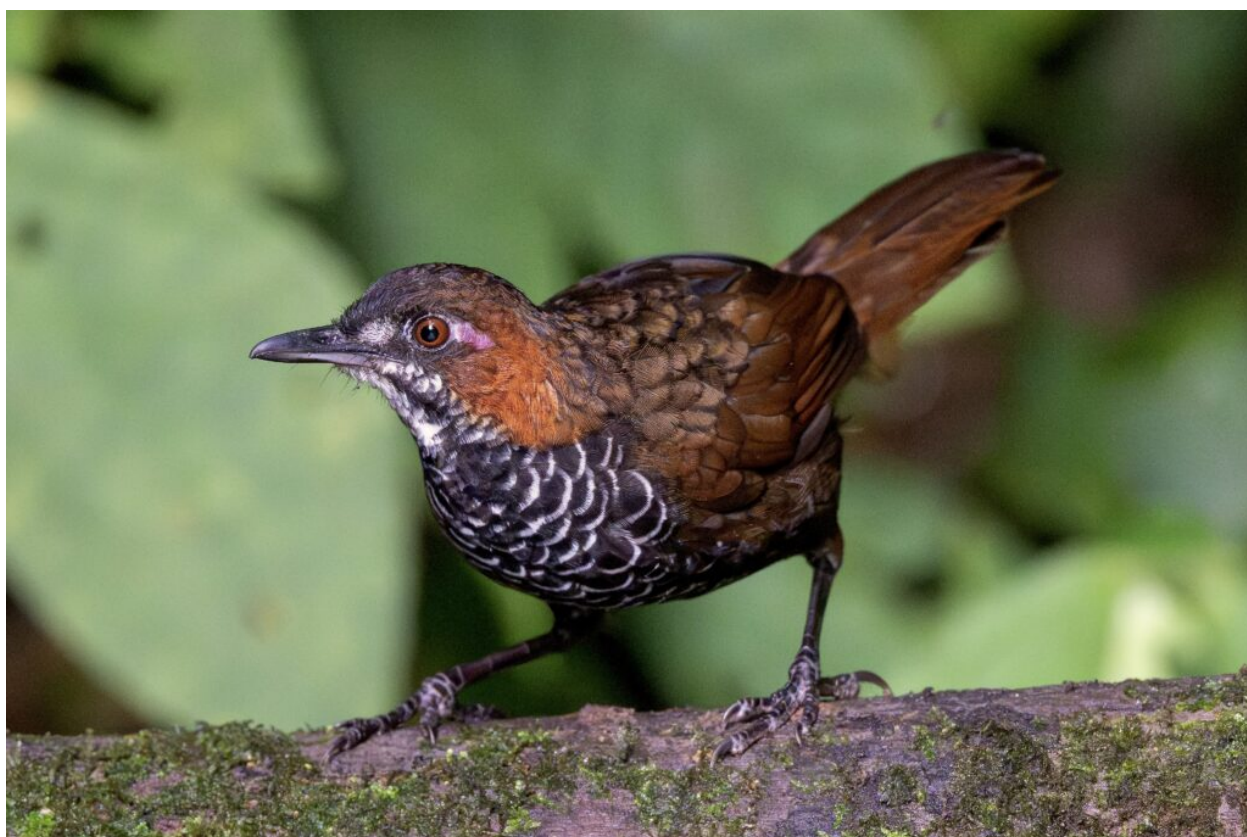
Sumatran Ground Cuckoo (image by Craig Robson)



Oriental Bay Owl (image by Craig Robson)



Banded Broadbill (image by Paul Ellis)



Marble Wren-Babbler (image by Paul Ellis)



Indigo Flycatcher (image by Craig Robson)



Sunda Frogmouth (image by Craig Robson)