



## SOUTHEAST PERU TOUR REPORT 2025

12 - 29 November 2025

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The Southeast Peru tour is primarily focused on a suite of highly localized and range-restricted endemics, many of which are best—or only—seen on this itinerary. These are complemented by a selection of near-endemics that can be difficult to connect with on our Bolivia tour. The route spans an impressive elevational gradient, from high Andean habitats down to the Amazonian foothills, allowing us to sample a remarkable diversity of bird communities. Birding was consistently productive, with the great majority of targets recorded, along with several excellent surprises, and an overall total of 530 species.

Among the standout encounters were the poorly known Buff-fronted Owl, excellent views of a superb male Butterfly Coquette, and a memorable juvenile Solitary Eagle at the nest. Other notable species included Black-capped and Cinereous Tinamous, Stripe-faced Wood Quail, Andean Potoo, Buff-tailed Sicklebill, White-browed Hermit, Geoffroy's Daggerbill, Buff-thighed Puffleg, White-tufted Sunbeam, Rufous-crested Coquette, Peruvian Piedtail, Scaled Metaltail and Bearded Mountaineer. Owls were particularly well represented, with Apurimac Pygmy Owl and excellent views of White-throated, Koepcke's, Rufescent and Tawny-bellied Screech Owls. Other highlights included Lanceolated Monklet, Scarlet-hooded Barbet, Fine-barred and Rufous-breasted Piculets, Military Macaw, Masked Fruiteater, Andean Cock-of-the-rock, and an Amazonian Umbrellabird attending a nest.

The supporting cast was equally impressive, featuring Ringed Antpiper, Cinnamon-faced Tyrannulet, White-cheeked, Lulus's and Black-backed Tody-Flycatchers, Bolivian Tyrannulet, Unstreaked and Ash-breasted Tit-Tyrants, Unadorned Flycatcher, Kalinowski's Chat-Tyrant, Slaty Gnateater, Bamboo Antshrike, Creamy-bellied Antwren, Manu, White-lined and Goeldi's Antbirds, and a superb selection of antpittas including Rufous-breasted, Stripe-headed, Red-and-white and Urubamba Antpittas. Tapaculos were also a major feature, with

Diademed, Vilcabamba and Ampay Tapaculos recorded. Furnariids were exceptionally diverse, including Bamboo Foliage-gleaner, White-browed and Tawny Tit-Spinetails, Pale-tailed, Lined-fronted, Junin, Scribble-tailed and Rusty-fronted Canasteros, Puna and Vilcabamba Thistletails, and an outstanding set of spinetails such as Marcapata, Vilcabamba, Creamy-crested, Cabanis's and Apurimac. Rounding off the list were Inca and Fulvous Wrens, Pale-eyed Thrush, Thick-billed Siskin, Apurimac, Cuzco, Grey-eared and Tricolored Brushfinches, Cerulean and Cuzco Warblers, Slaty Tanager, Slaty Finch, Chestnut-breasted Mountain Finch, Three-striped and Parodi's Hemispingus, Tit-like Dacnis and Golden-collared and Orange-eared Tanagers—altogether an exceptional tour with remarkable quality throughout.

On the first day we travelled towards the Apurimac Valley, making several productive stops on route. Our first birding was at Huaypo Lake and Chancan Lagoon, where we enjoyed a good variety of high Andean waterbirds and associated species. Highlights included Ruddy Duck, Andean Goose, Puna, Cinnamon and Yellow-billed Teals, Yellow-billed Pintail, White-tufted and Silvery Grebes, and Plumbeous Rail. Shorebirds were represented by American Golden Plover, Pectoral and Baird's Sandpipers, while the reedbeds held Many-colored Rush Tyrant, Wren-like Rushbird, Band-tailed Sierra Finch, Yellow-winged Blackbird and Grassland Yellow Finch. A Long-tailed Weasel was also a nice bonus, seen moving through the reedbeds.

A stop in the drier sections of the Apurimac Valley produced the first endemic of the tour, a pair of Pale-tailed Canasteros [*usleri*]. Other species in the area included Blue-tailed and White-bellied Emeralds, White-eared Puffbird, Crimson-mantled Woodpecker, Mitrred Parakeet, Black-backed Grosbeak and Blue-and-yellow Tanager.

We then moved to higher elevations in the Apurimac Valley, spending the remainder of the day around Soraypampa. This proved to be an excellent session, with eight Peruvian endemics recorded, including all our main targets. The key highlights, largely restricted to the Apurimac region, were Vilcabamba Tapaculo, Apurimac Spinetail and Apurimac Brushfinch, all of which gave very good views. Chestnut-breasted Mountain Finch and Tit-like Dacnis—both Cuzco endemics—were also seen during the afternoon, while White-tufted Sunbeam, Rusty-fronted Canastero and Creamy-crested Spinetail further strengthened the endemic list. Other notable species included Mountain Velvetbreast, Mountain Caracara, Red-crested Cotinga, Rufous-breasted and White-browed Chat-Tyrants, Black-throated Flowerpiercer and Rust-and-yellow Tanager.

We also had a productive owling session, eventually seeing the enigmatic Buff-fronted Owl after some effort. The Apurimac form of Koepcke's Screech-Owl [*hocking*] was seen easily on this occasion. Without doubt, a very strong start to the tour.

The following day we visited several localities within the Apurimac drainage, with our main target being the recently described Ampay Tapaculo. This species proved somewhat tricky at first, but eventually everyone obtained views. Other notable birds included the scarce Kalinowski's Chat-Tyrant, along with a good selection of highland species such as Shining Sunbeam, Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle, Rufous-naped Ground Tyrant, Rufous-webbed Bush Tyrant, Black-billed Shrike-Tyrant, Streak-backed Canastero, Creamy-crested Spinetail, Peruvian Sierra Finch and Scarlet-bellied Mountain Tanager.

During the afternoon we birded the drier sections of the Apurimac Valley, where we found another endemic, the Apurimac Pygmy Owl. Additional species included Fasciated Tiger Heron, Andean Swift, White-eared Puffbird, Aplomado Falcon, Golden-billed Saltator and Blue-and-yellow Tanager. A further owling session was attempted, though without success.

After a successful visit to the Apurimac region, we continued to Ollantaytambo, which would serve as our base for the following days. Our first stop along the way produced Koepcke's Screech-Owl, Smooth-billed Ani, Crested Becard, Torrent Tyrannulet, Swainson's Thrush, Apurimac Brushfinch, Mountain Cacique and Black-backed Grosbeak.

Continuing towards Ollantaytambo, we visited the Ensifera Garden & Hummingbird Feeders, where we enjoyed a fine variety of hummingbirds, including Sparkling Violetear, Shining Sunbeam, Violet-throated Starfrontlet, Sword-billed Hummingbird, Black-tailed and Green-tailed Trainbearers, Tyrian Metaltail, White-bellied Woodstar and the endemic Green-and-white Hummingbird. The endemic Bearded Mountaineer was also present but only began visiting late in the afternoon; after some waiting, we were able to see it well before continuing to Ollantaytambo for the night.

The day was dedicated to birding the Royal Cinclodes trail at Abra Malaga, a challenging hike in the high Andes, but by taking it steadily we managed it without difficulty. Birding was very productive, although unfortunately the Royal Cinclodes did not appear. Among the key specialties of Abra Malaga were the very localized *Polylepis* specialist Ash-breasted Tit-Tyrant, the restricted endemic White-browed Tit-Spinetail and the rare Thick-billed Siskin. Other species recorded during this excellent high Andean birding day included White-tufted and Shining Sunbeams, Great Sapphirewing, Andean Hillstar, Blue-mantled Thornbill, Andean Lapwing, Wilson's Phalarope, Rufous-breasted,

Brown-backed and D'Orbigny's Chat-Tyrants, Taczanowski's Ground Tyrant, Red-rumped Bush Tyrant, Stripe-headed Antpitta, Puna Tapaculo, Tawny Tit-Spinetail, Line-fronted, Junin and Streak-throated Canasteros, Black Siskin, White-browed Conebill, Glacier Finch and Tit-like Dacnis.

The following day we crossed the pass to the eastern slopes of Abra Malaga, birding gradually through different elevations in search of as many targets as possible. Weather conditions were not ideal, but we still managed to see a good selection of birds, particularly during breaks in the rain. Despite intermittent showers, we recorded an excellent set of specialties, including restricted endemics such as Parodi's Hemispingus, Inca Wren and Cuzco Brushfinch, as well as the endemic Unstreaked Tit-Tyrant and near-endemics like Puna Thistletail and Three-striped Hemispingus. Other species seen during our Abra Malaga session included Andean and Puna Ibises, Sapphire-vented Puffleg, Violet-throated Starfrontlet, Pale-footed Swallow and Paramo Pipit.

Continuing towards Vilcabamba, we added a further set of species including Swallow-tailed Hummingbird, Hook-billed Kite, Andean Motmot, Andean Cock-of-the-rock, Sclater's Tyrannulet, Dusky Green Oropendola, Red-pileated Finch and Silver-backed Tanager.

Our exploration of the Vilcabamba area proved very rewarding, with the localized endemics Vilcabamba Thistletail and Vilcabamba Spinetail as the main highlights of the morning. Other notable species included Rufous-capped Thornbill, Unstreaked Tit-Tyrant, Fulvous and Inca Wrens, Cuzco Brushfinch, Black-capped and Parodi's Hemispingus, and Chestnut-bellied and Lacrimose Mountain Tanagers. Another particularly interesting record was the endemic Lulu's Tody-Flycatcher, previously thought to be restricted to northern Peru, but now known to have a population in the Vilcabamba region.

Some additional birding en route to Quillabamba produced the endemic Tricolored Brushfinch, while other species recorded along the way included Andean Guan, Rufous-booted Racket-tail, Green-and-white Hummingbird, Versicolored Barbet, Ocellated Piculet, Brown-capped Vireo and Silver-backed Tanager. Quillabamba served as our base for the following two nights, from where we explored the Calquina Road and Abra Malaga Road over the next days.

Visits to Calquiña Road produced the localized Creamy-bellied Antwren and Masked Fruiteater as the main highlights, supported by a good selection of species including Bronzy Inca, Andean Motmot, Versicolored Barbet, Ocellated Piculet, Mottle-cheeked Tyrannulet, White-eared Solitaire, Pale-eyed Thrush, Blue-naped Chlorophonia, Olivaceous Siskin, Capped Conebill and Beryl-spangled and Flame-faced Tanagers.

At Abra Malaga, birding focused on remaining targets, and we gradually added further specialties, including Scaled Metaltail, Marcapata Spinetail, Red-and-white Antpitta (not seen by all) and Diademed Tapaculo, along with other species such as Highland Elaenia, White-winged Black Tyrant, Black-throated Flowerpiercer, Superciliaried Hemispingus and Blue-and-black and Silver-backed Tanagers.

The drive back to Cuzco produced several typical high puna species, including Mountain Caracara, Streak-throated Canastero, Peruvian and Plumbeous Sierra Finches and Glacier Finch. We then returned to Cuzco to begin the second half of the tour.

After an early breakfast, we departed from Cuzco towards the famous Manu Road, one of the most iconic birding routes in the world. The road traverses an exceptional range of habitats, from high Andean grasslands through elfin forest and cloud forest to the edge of the Amazon lowlands. Initial stops at Puna lagoons, as well as in Puna habitat and agricultural areas, produced a good selection of species including Bearded Mountaineer, Giant Coot, Puna Snipe, Green-tailed Trainbearer, Aplomado Falcon, Rufous-webbed and Streak-throated Bush Tyrants, Black-billed Shrike-Tyrant, Slender-billed Miner, Rusty-fronted Canastero, Grass Wren and Chestnut-breasted Mountain Finch.

At Ajanaco Pass, the entrance to Manu National Park, we made several productive birding stops. Beginning in paramo grassland at around 3,800 m, we gradually descended through elfin forest before reaching the humid subtropical montane forest at Wayqecha Biological Station. Highlights along this stretch included the localized Scribble-tailed Canastero, the near-endemic Puna Thistletail and a rare encounter with a Sharp-shinned (Plain-breasted) Hawk. An evening owling session produced White-throated Screech-Owl and Band-winged Nightjar, a fine start to our time on the Manu Road.

The morning at Wayqecha began with a great surprise, a Slaty Finch in the grounds of the station. Other species recorded around the lodge included Andean Guan and the near-endemic Grey-eared Brushfinch, a species rarely encountered on our Bolivia tours. A good variety of hummingbirds at the feeders included Shining Sunbeam, Gould's Inca, Violet-throated Starfrontlet, Chestnut-breasted Coronet, Amethyst-throated Sunangel, Tyrian Metaltail and White-bellied Woodstar.

A particular highlight of the morning was the excellent showing of three antpitta species, including the endemics Urubamba and Red-and-white Antpittas, along with a pair of Rusty-breasted (Leymebamba) Antpittas. Other species that rounded out the morning included Barred Fruiteater, Streak-throated and Rufous-bellied Bush Tyrants, Grey-browed Brushfinch, Pale-legged Warbler, Hooded and Scarlet-bellied Mountain Tanagers and Grass-green, Rust-and-yellow and Golden-collared Tanagers.

After lunch we began descending to lower elevations, eventually reaching Cock-of-the-rock Lodge in the mid-elevation cloud forest at around 1,600 m. Most of the birding was concentrated between 2,400 m and 1,900 m, where we recorded a good selection of species including Chestnut-collared Swift, Buff-thighed Puffleg, Golden-headed Quetzal, Versicolored Barbet, Buff-banded Toucanet, Speckle-faced Parrot, Maroon-belted Chat-Tyrant, Strong-billed Woodcreeper, White-eared Solitaire, Glossy-black Thrush, Mountain Cacique, Capped Conebill, Bluish Flowerpiercer, Blackburnian Warbler and Fawn-breasted and Blue-and-black Tanagers. We then settled in the San Pedro area, where we would spend the next three nights exploring this diverse Andean region.

Near the lodge we visited an active Cock-of-the-rock lek, which produced an excellent show of this iconic Andean species. Another highlight was an active nest of a Solitary Eagle, where we observed a young bird almost ready to fledge. A Buff-tailed Sicklebill was regularly visiting a cluster of heliconias around the hotel, allowing prolonged and excellent views of this scarce species.

The trails proved somewhat challenging, but still produced a good selection of species including Slaty Gnateater, Speckled Nightingale-Thrush, Black-billed Treehunter, Hauxwell's Thrush, and both Cerulean and Canada Warblers. Time spent searching for Cerulean-capped Manakin was unsuccessful. Hummingbirds visiting the flowers and feeders included Rufous-booted Racket-tail, Violet-fronted Brilliant, Wire-crested Thorntail, and Many-spotted Hummingbird.

The roadside at similar elevations added further interest, with highlights including a roosting female Lyre-tailed Nightjar, Andean Motmot, Black-streaked Puffbird, Yungas Manakin, Slaty-capped Flycatcher, Marble-faced Bristle Tyrant, Fulvous-breasted Flatbill, Bolivian Tyrannulet, Mottle-backed Elaenia, Lemon-browed Flycatcher, Slaty Antwren, Variable Antshrike, Yellow-breasted Warbling Antbird, Western Fire-eye, Green Jay, Blue-naped Chlorophonia, Yellow-throated and Common Chlorospingus, Three-striped Warbler, Golden-eyed Flowerpiercer, Black-eared Hemispingus, and a fine selection of tanagers including Black-goggled Yellow-throated, Beryl-spangled, Golden-naped and Spotted.

Below the lodge was also very productive, with a different suite of species including Torrent Duck, Andean Motmot, Bluish-fronted Jacamar, Lanceolated Monklet, Olive-striped Flycatcher, Cinnamon-faced Tyrannulet, Stripe-chested and Yellow-breasted Antwrens, Chestnut-backed Antshrike, Ash-browed Spinetail, Two-banded Warbler and Orange-eared, Green-and-gold and Yellow-bellied Tanagers.

A day trip to higher elevations produced a good set of specialties. Highlighting the day was Stripe-faced Wood Quail, for which we were rewarded with excellent views. Other notable species included a pair of the rare Unadorned Flycatcher, Uniform Antshrike—represented here by an isolated population—and the near-endemic Slaty Tanager. Additional species recorded during the excursion included Lesser Violetear, Speckled Hummingbird, Long-tailed Sylph, Masked Trogon, Inca Flycatcher, Grey-eared Brushfinch, Dusky-green Oropendola, Golden-eyed Flowerpiercer, Black-eared Hemispingus, Blackburnian Warbler, and Yellow-throated Tanager. We also enjoyed good views of Rufescent Screech Owl on one of the nights.

After a successful visit to the San Pedro area, we continued downslope to lower elevations. Along the way we recorded several key specialties, including the endemic Peruvian Piedtail, seen well under natural conditions visiting flowering vines along the roadside. Cabanis's Spinetail required some persistence but eventually gave good views, and an active nest of Amazonian Umbrellabird was a welcome bonus.

The gardens and feeders at Manu Endemic Reserve proved highly productive for hummingbirds, with major specialties such as White-browed Hermit appearing at times, alongside White-necked Jacobin, Great-billed Hermit, Gould's Jewelfront, Wire-crested Thorntail, Rufous-crested Coquette, Amethyst Woodstar, Blue-tailed and Sapphire-spangled Emeralds, Grey-breasted Sabrewing, Fork-tailed Woodnymph, Many-spotted Hummingbird, and Golden-tailed Sapphire. Black-backed Tody-Flycatcher, another key target, showed very well, while a group of Military Macaws flying over was an added surprise.

Additional records during the day included Black Tinamou (heard only) from within Guadua bamboo, Olive-striped and Ornate Flycatchers, Ornate Stipplethroat, Streaked Xenops, Southern Nightingale-Wren, Bronze-green Euphonia, Cuzco Warbler, Purple Honeycreeper, Black-faced Dacnis and Paradise, Bay-headed and Green-and-gold Tanagers.

A few stops in the lower areas on route to Pilcopata produced Short-tailed Swift, Fork-tailed Palm Swift, Red-throated Caracara, Dusky-headed Parakeet, Red-bellied, Blue-and-yellow, and Chestnut-fronted Macaws, Purplish Jay, Black-billed Thrush, Giant Cowbird, Scarlet Tanager, and Chestnut-bellied Seed Finch. By late afternoon we reached Manu Biolodge, where we were welcomed by Hoatzins and Limpkins.

Our first full day at Manu Biolodge began with heavy early morning rain, so we spent some time watching the feeders around the restaurant. As conditions gradually improved, we made a few short forays onto the trails, eventually allowing birding for the remainder of the day. Despite the weather, we recorded a good selection of species, including three tinamous—Black-capped, Cinereous, and Undulated—all seen, along with Blue-throated Piping Guan, Spix's Guan, Grey-fronted Dove, Great Potoo, Pale-tailed Barbthroat, Gould's Jewelfront, Capped Heron, Rufescent Tiger Heron, Fine-barred Piculet, Flammulated Bamboo Tyrant, Johannes's Tody-Tyrant, Eastern Kingbird, Pygmy Antwren, Bamboo Antshrike, White-browed and Goeldi's Antbirds, Bamboo Foliage-gleaner, Violaceous and Purplish Jays, Black-capped Donacobius, White-banded Swallow, Red-capped Cardinal, and Turquoise Tanager.

In the afternoon we visited another site near Pilcopata, the Mirador Pico de Oz feeders, where a relaxed and productive session produced a good selection of species. These included Ruddy Pigeon, Rufous-breasted and White-bearded Hermits, Long-billed Starthroat, Black-throated Mango, Gould's Jewelfront, Lemon-throated Barbet, Fine-barred Piculet, Cream-colored Woodpecker, Rufous Motmot, Red-and-green Macaw, McConnell's and Sepia-capped Flycatchers, Bamboo Antshrike, and Plain Softtail. We also enjoyed excellent views of Toppin's Titi, a regional mammal specialty. A night walk rounded off the day, producing Tropical and Tawny-bellied Screech Owls, as well as a small group of Black-capped Night Monkeys.

The following morning, we hiked the trails of Manu Biolodge, where birding proved challenging, although with extra effort we still achieved good results. Regional specialties included Rufous-breasted Piculet, Cabanis's Spinetail, Manu and White-lined Antbirds, and White-cheeked Tody-Flycatcher. Other species recorded included Little Cuckoo (for some), Rufous-crested Coquette, King Vulture, Little Woodpecker, Rufous-capped Nunlet, Plum-throated Cotinga, Rusty-fronted Tody-Flycatcher, Dusky-tailed and Large-headed Flatbills, Black-throated Antbird, Bluish-slate and Bamboo Antshrikes, Southern Chestnut-tailed Antbird, Red-billed Scythebill, Slender-billed Xenops, Plain-crowned and Cabanis's Spinetails, Cuzco Warbler, Amazonian Grosbeak, and Orange-backed Troupial.

The afternoon was more relaxed, focused on finding additional targets. The highlight was the rare Butterfly Coquette, with at least three individuals seen, including a fine adult male and others in different plumage stages. Amethyst Woodstar was also seen on verbena flowers, while a pair of Scarlet-hooded Barbet and a fine male Band-tailed Manakin were additional highlights. Other species included Plumbeous Pigeon, Lemon-throated Barbet, Yellow-browed Tody-Flycatcher, Long-tailed Tyrant, Rusty-margined Flycatcher, and White-lore and Rufous-bellied Euphonias.

The final morning at Manu Biolodge was spent birding the trails and grounds, with species recorded including Dusky-headed Parakeet, Bare-necked Fruitcrow, Ringed Antpipit, White-lined Antbird, Moustached Wren, and Buff-rumped Warbler. After this final session we birded our way back towards San Pedro, descending through the lower elevations of the Manu Road. Highlights along the way included prolonged views of Southern Nightingale-Wren and a White-browed Hermit actively building a nest. Other species recorded included White Hawk, Grey-crowned Flatbill, Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner, Two-banded and Cuzco Warblers, Yellow-bellied Dacnis, and Paradise and Green-and-gold Tanagers.

We arrived in San Pedro in the afternoon, adding little new to the trip list, although Golden-crowned and Lemon-browed Flycatchers and Orange-eared Tanager were noted.

On the final day of the tour, we departed early and made a brief owling stop on route, where Andean Potoo was seen well after eventually giving close views, while Rufescent Screech Owl was also recorded. Further birding in the elfin forest produced few additions, largely involving species already seen. We then continued to Cusco, where the tour concluded at the international airport.

## **BIRDS OF THE TOUR**

**1<sup>st</sup> Buff-fronted Owl**

**2<sup>nd</sup> Black-capped Tinamou**

3<sup>rd</sup> Butterfly Coquette

4<sup>rd</sup> Red-and-white Antpitta

5<sup>th</sup> White-cheeked Tody-Flycatcher

## SYSTEMATIC LIST OF SPECIES RECORDED DURING THE TOUR

Species marked with the diamond symbol (◊) are either endemic to the country or local region or considered 'special' birds for some other reason (e.g., it is only seen on one or two Birdquest tours; it is difficult to see across all or most of its range; the local form is endemic or restricted-range and may in future be treated as a full species).

The species names and taxonomy used in the bird list follows **AviList v2025** (AviList Core Team 2025. *AviList: The Global Avian Checklist, v2025*), this was the current version when the checklist for the tour report was created.

## BIRD LIST

**Andean Tinamou** *Nothoprocta pentlandii* (LO) Seen by leader at San Salvador Road.

**Hooded Tinamou** ◊ *Nothocercus nigrocapillus* (H)

**Black Tinamou** ◊ *Nothocercus asgoodi* (H) Heard only in sections of Guada Bamboo (at 1400m) in the Manu Road..

**Cinereous Tinamou** ◊ *Crypturellus cinereus* Great views at Manu Biolodge.

**Little Tinamou** *Crypturellus soui* (H)

**Brown Tinamou** ◊ *Crypturellus obsoletus* (H)

**Undulated Tinamou** *Crypturellus undulatus* One bird briefly on the path, at Manu Biolodge.

**Black-capped Tinamou** ◊ *Crypturellus atrocapillus* Great views at the hide at Manu Biolodge.

**Ruddy Duck (Andean D)** *Oxyura [jamaicensis] ferruginea*

**Torrent Duck** *Merganetta armata* Good views at San Pedro, Manu Road.

**Andean Goose** *Chloephaga melanoptera*

**Crested Duck** *Lophonetta specularioides*

**Puna Teal** *Spatula puna*

**Cinnamon Teal** *Spatula cyanoptera*

**Yellow-billed Pintail** *Anas georgica*

**Yellow-billed Teal** *Anas flavirostris*

**Blue-throated Piping Guan** *Pipile cumanensis* Some at Manu lowlands.

**Andean Guan** *Penelope montagnii*

**Spix's Guan** *Penelope jacquacu* Seen around Manu Biolodge.

**Speckled Chachalaca** *Ortalis guttata*

**Rufous-breasted Wood Quail** ◊ *Odontophorus speciosus* (H)

**Stripe-faced Wood Quail** ◊ *Odontophorus balliviani* Good views at Rocotal.

**White-tufted Grebe** *Rollandia rolland*

**Silvery Grebe (Southern S G)** *Podiceps [occipitalis] juninensis*

**Smooth-billed Ani** *Crotophaga ani*

**Little Cuckoo** *Coccyua minuta* Seen at the entrance road of Manu Biolodge.

**Common Squirrel Cuckoo** *Piaya cayana*

**White-tipped Dove** *Leptotila verreauxi*

**Grey-fronted Dove** *Leptotila rufaxilla*

**Eared Dove** *Zenaida auriculata*

**Pale-vented Pigeon** *Patagioenas cayennensis*

**Spot-winged Pigeon** *Patagioenas maculosa*

**Band-tailed Pigeon** *Patagioenas fasciata*

**Plumbeous Pigeon** *Patagioenas plumbea*

**Ruddy Pigeon** *Patagioenas subvinacea* First seen at Mirador Pico de Oz feeders.

**Rock Dove (introduced) (Feral Pigeon)** *Columba [livia] var\_domestica*

**Hoatzin** ♦ *Opisthocomus hoazin* Great views at Manu Biolodge.

**Limpkin** *Aramus guarauna*

**Plumbeous Rail** *Pardirallus sanguinolentus* Good views at Laguna Chancay.

**Grey-cowled Wood Rail** *Aramides cajaneus*

**Common Gallinule** *Gallinula galeata*

**Giant Coot** ♦ *Fulica gigantea* Great views on Puna Lagoons on the drive from Cusco to Manu Road.

**Andean Coot (Slate-coloured C)** *Fulica ardesiaca*

**Purple Gallinule (American P G)** *Porphyrio martinica*

**Black-necked Stilt** *Himantopus mexicanus*

**American Golden Plover** *Pluvialis dominica* One at Chancan lagoons.

**Andean Lapwing** *Vanellus resplendens*

**Puna Snipe** *Gallinago andina* Good views on the drive from Cusco to Manu Road.

**Spotted Sandpiper** *Actitis macularius*

**Wilson's Phalarope** *Phalaropus tricolor* One at a Puna Lagoon at Abra Malaga.

**Lesser Yellowlegs** *Tringa flavipes*

**Greater Yellowlegs** *Tringa melanoleuca*

**Baird's Sandpiper** *Calidris bairdii* Seen at Chancan Lagoons.

**Pectoral Sandpiper\*\*** *Calidris melanotos* Seen at Chancan Lagoons.

**Andean Gull** *Chroicocephalus serranus*

**Neotropic Cormorant** *Nannopterum brasilianum*

**Andean Ibis** ♦ *Theristicus branickii* Seen at Abra Malaga and at Yapanca Road, Vilcabamba.

**Puna Ibis** *Plegadis ridgwayi*

**Rufescent Tiger Heron** *Tigrisoma lineatum* Seen at Manu Biolodge lagoon.

**Fasciated Tiger Heron** *Tigrisoma fasciatum* Seen at Apurimac region.

**Capped Heron** *Pilherodius pileatus* Seen at Manu Biolodge.

**Snowy Egret** *Egretta thula*

**Striated Heron** *Butorides striata* Seen at Manu Biolodge.

**Black-crowned Night Heron** *Nycticorax nycticorax*

**Great Egret (American G E)** *Ardea [alba] egretta*

**Western Cattle Egret** *Ardea ibis*

**Swallow-tailed Nightjar** ♦ *Uropsalis segmentata* (H)

**Lyre-tailed Nightjar** *Uropsalis lyra* Good views of a female roosting at San Pedro.

**Band-winged Nightjar** *Systellura longirostris* Good views at Wayqecha.

**Great Potoo** *Nyctibius grandis*

**Andean Potoo** ♦ *Nyctibius maculosus* Good views before dawn in the Manu Road.

**Chestnut-collared Swift** *Streptoprocne rutila* Several sightings along the Manu Road.

**White-collared Swift** *Streptoprocne zonaris*

**Short-tailed Swift** *Chaetura brachyura*

**Andean Swift** *Aeronautes andecolus*

**Fork-tailed Palm Swift** *Tachornis squamata*

**White-necked Jacobin** *Florisuga mellivora*

**Buff-tailed Sicklebill** ♦ *Eutoxeres condamini* Great views at Cock-of-the-rock Lodge.

**Rufous-breasted Hermit** *Glaucis hirsutus* Seen at Mirador Pico de Oz.

**Pale-tailed Barbthroat** *Threnetes leucurus* Seen at Manu Biolodge.

**White-bearded Hermit** *Phaethornis hispidus* Seen at Mirador Pico de Oz.

**Green Hermit** *Phaethornis guy*

**Great-billed Hermit** *Phaethornis malaris* Seen at Manu Endemics Reserve.

**White-browed Hermit** ♦ *Phaethornis stuarti* Great views of one individual building at nest, also seen at Manu Endemics Reserve.

**Green-fronted Lancebill** *Doryfera ludovicae* Seen at Cock-of-the-rock trails.

**Geoffroy's Daggerbill** ♦ *Schistes geoffroyi* Seen above San Pedro.

**Sparkling Violetear** *Colibri coruscans*

**Lesser Violetear** *Colibri cyanotus*

**Black-throated Mango** *Anthracothorax nigricollis*

**Buff-thighed Puffleg** ♦ *Haplophaedia assimilis* Good views at Rocotal.

**Sapphire-vented Puffleg** ♦ (Coppery-naped P) *Eriocnemis [luciani] sapphiropygia* Great views at Abra Malaga Road.

**Mountain Velvetbreast** *Lafresnaya lafresnayi* Seen at Soraypampa.

**Shining Sunbeam** *Aglaeactis cupripennis*

**White-tufted Sunbeam** ♦ *Aglaeactis castelnaudii* Endemic. Good views at Soraypampa.

**Bronzy Inca** *Coeligena coeligena*

**Gould's Inca** ♦ *Coeligena inca*

**Violet-throated Starfrontlet** *Coeligena violifer*

**Sword-billed Hummingbird** *Ensifera ensifera* Seen at Enisfera Feeders.

**Great Sapphirewing** *Pterophanes cyanopterus* Seen at Royal Cinclodes Trail and Ajanaco Pass.

**Chestnut-breasted Coronet** *Boissonneaua matthewsii*

**Rufous-booted Racket-tail** ♦ *Ocreatus addae* Several seen at middle elevations at Manu Road.

**Gould's Jewelfront** ♦ *Heliodoxa aurescens*

**Violet-fronted Brilliant** *Heliodoxa leadbeateri*

**Wire-crested Thorntail** ♦ *Discosura popelairii*

**Rufous-crested Coquette** ♦ *Lophornis delattrei* Seen at Manu Endemics Reserve and Manu Biolodge.

**Butterfly Coquette** ♦ *Lophornis verreauxii* Widespread Amazonian species but scarce on its distribution range, great views at Manu Biolodge,

**Peruvian Piedtail** ♦ *Phlogophilus harterti* Endemic. Seen in the Manu Road foothills.

**Amethyst-throated Sunangel** *Heliangelus amethysticollis*

**Speckled Hummingbird** *Adelomyia melanogenys*

**Long-tailed Sylph** *Aglaiocercus kingii*

**Black-tailed Trainbearer** *Lesbia victoriae* A male seen at Enisfera feeders.

**Green-tailed Trainbearer** *Lesbia nuna* Seen at Enisfera and San Salvador road.

**Andean Hillstar** *Oreotrochilus estella* Seen at Royal Cinclodes Trail.

**Tyrian Metaltail** *Metallura tyrianthina*

**Scaled Metaltail** ♦ *Metallura aeneocauda* Good views at Abra Malaga Road.

**Bearded Mountaineer** ♦ *Oreonympha nobilis* Endemic. Seen at Enisfera gardens, and San Salvador road.

**Rufous-capped Thornbill** ♦ *Chalcostigma ruficeps* Seen at Yupanca Road, Vilcabamba.

Blue-mantled Thornbill ◊ *Chalcostigma stanleyi* Seen at Royal Cinclodes trail.

Giant Hummingbird *Patagona gigas*

Long-billed Starthroat *Helioaster longirostris*

Amethyst Woodstar *Calliphlox amethystina*

White-bellied Woodstar *Chaetocercus mulsant*

Blue-tailed Emerald *Chlorostilbon mellisugus*

Grey-breasted Sabrewing *Campylopterus largipennis*

Fork-tailed Woodnymph *Thalurania furcata*

Many-spotted Hummingbird ◊ *Taphrospilus hypostictus*

Swallow-tailed Hummingbird *Eupetomena macroura* Seen at Ipal Lodge grounds.

Golden-tailed Sapphire *Chrysuronia oenone*

Sapphire-spangled Emerald ◊ *Chionomesa lactea*

Green-and-white Hummingbird ◊ *Elliotomyia viridicauda* Endemic. Seen at Vilcabamba and Ollaytamambo areas.

White-bellied Hummingbird *Elliotomyia chionogaster*

Buff-fronted Owl ◊ *Aegolius harrisii* Great views at Apurimac Valley.

Apurimac Pygmy Owl ◊ *Glaucidium sp. nov.* Endemic specialty of the Apurimac Valley.

White-throated Screech Owl ◊ *Megascops albogularis*

Tropical Screech Owl *Megascops choliba*

Koepcke's Screech Owl ◊ *Megascops koepckeae* The Apurimac subspecies **hocking**.

Rufescent Screech Owl ◊ *Megascops ingens* Good views at Manu Road.

Tawny-bellied Screech Owl ◊ *Megascops watsonii*

Rufous-banded Owl *Strix albitarsis* (H)

King Vulture *Sarcoramphus papa*

Black Vulture *Coragyps atratus*

Turkey Vulture *Cathartes aura*

Hook-billed Kite *Chondrohierax uncinatus* Seen on route to Vilcabamba area.

Sharp-shinned Hawk (Plain-breasted H) *Accipiter [striatus] ventralis* Seen at Manu Road highlands.

Plumbeous Kite *Ictinia plumbea*

Solitary Eagle ◊ (Montane S E) *Buteogallus solitarius* An active nest site with the juvenile at Manu Road.

Roadside Hawk *Rupornis magnirostris*

White-rumped Hawk *Parabuteo leucorrhus* Seen at Abra Malaga Road.

White Hawk *Pseudastur albicollis* Seen at Manu Road.

Variable Hawk *Geranoaetus polyosoma*

Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle *Geranoaetus melanoleucus*

Broad-winged Hawk (W) *Buteo platypterus*

Zone-tailed Hawk *Buteo albonotatus* Seen at Manu Biolodge.

Golden-headed Quetzal *Pharomachrus auriceps* Seen bellow Wayqecha.

Crested Quetzal *Pharomachrus antisianus* (H)

Black-tailed Trogon *Trogon melanurus*

Blue-crowned Trogon *Trogon curucui*

Masked Trogon *Trogon personatus*

Rufous Motmot *Baryphthengus martii* Seen at Mirador Pico de Oz.

Andean Motmot *Momotus aequatorialis* Seen at Calquiña Road.

Amazon Kingfisher *Chloroceryle amazona*

Bluish-fronted Jacamar ♦ *Galbula cyanescens* Seen at different sites at Manu Road.

White-eared Puffbird *Nystalus chacuru* Seen at Apurimac Valley areas.

Swallow-winged Puffbird *Chelidoptera tenebrosa*

Black-fronted Nunbird *Monasa nigrifrons*

Rufous-capped Nunlet *Nonnula ruficapilla* Seen at Manu Biolodge.

Black-streaked Puffbird ♦ *Malacoptila fulvogularis*

Lanceolated Monklet *Micromonacha lanceolata* Good views at Manu Road.

Lemon-throated Barbet *Eubucco richardsoni* Seen at Manu Biolodge.

Scarlet-hooded Barbet ♦ *Eubucco tucinkae* A pair at Manu Biolodge.

Versicolored Barbet *Eubucco versicolor*

Chestnut-eared Aracari *Pteroglossus castanotis*

Blue-banded Toucanet ♦ *Aulacorhynchus coeruleicinctis*

Grey-breasted Mountain Toucan *Andigena hypoglauca* (H)

Ocellated Piculet ♦ *Picumnus dorbignyanus* Seen at Vilcabamba and Calquiña Road.

Rufous-breasted Piculet ♦ *Picumnus rufiventris* Seen at Manu Biolodge.

Fine-barred Piculet ♦ (Marcapata P) *Picumnus subtilis* Good views at Pilcopata.

Cream-colored Woodpecker *Celeus flavus*

Golden-olive Woodpecker *Colaptes rubiginosus*

Crimson-mantled Woodpecker *Colaptes rivolii*

Spot-breasted Woodpecker *Colaptes atricollis* Seen by our rooms at Manu Biolodge.

**Andean Flicker** *Colaptes rupicola*

**Yellow-tufted Woodpecker** *Melanerpes cruentatus*

**Little Woodpecker** *Veniliornis passerinus* Seen at Manu Biolodge.

**Red-throated Caracara** *Ibycter americanus* Seen around Pilcopata.

**Yellow-headed Caracara** *Daptrius chimachima*

**Mountain Caracara** *Daptrius megalopterus*

**American Kestrel** *Falco sparverius*

**Applomado Falcon** *Falco femoralis* Great views at Apurimac Valley, also at San Salvador Road.

**Speckle-faced Parrot** *Pionus tumultuosus*

**Blue-headed Parrot** *Pionus menstruus*

**Scaly-naped Amazon** *Amazona mercenarius*

**Dusky-headed Parakeet** *Aratinga weddellii*

**Red-bellied Macaw** *Orthopsittaca manilatus* Seen by Mauritia palms areas by Pilcopata.

**Blue-headed Macaw** ♦ *Primolius couloni* (H)

**Blue-and-yellow Macaw** *Ara ararauna*

**Chestnut-fronted Macaw** *Ara severus*

**Military Macaw** ♦ *Ara militaris* Seen at Manu Endemic Reserve.

**Red-and-green Macaw** *Ara chloropterus*

**White-eyed Parakeet** *Psittacara leucophthalmus*

**Mitred Parakeet** *Psittacara mitratus*

**Yungas Manakin** ♦ *Chiroxiphia boliviana* Seen along the Manu Road.

**Band-tailed Manakin** ♦ *Pipra fasciicauda* Good views at Manu Biolodge.

**Fiery-capped Manakin\*\*** ♦ *Machaeropterus pyrocephalus* (H)

**Barred Fruiteater** *Pipreola arcuata* Good views at Wayqecha.

**Masked Fruiteater** ♦ *Pipreola pulchra* Endemic. Seen at Calquiña Road.

**Andean Cock-of-the-rock** *Rupicola peruvianus* An active lek at San Pedro.

**Red-crested Cotinga** *Ampelion rubrocristatus*

**Amazonian Umbrellabird** *Cephalopterus ornatus* We found a nest on the Manu Road foothills.

**Bare-necked Fruitcrow** *Gymnoderus foetidus*

**Plum-throated Cotinga** ♦ *Cotinga maynana* Seen at Manu Biolodge.

**Barred Becard** *Pachyramphus versicolor*

**White-winged Becard** *Pachyramphus polychopterus*

**Crested Becard** *Pachyrhamphus validus* Seen near Mollepata, Apurimac.

**Tropical Royal Flycatcher** *Onychorhynchus coronatus* (H)

**Many-colored Rush Tyrant** *Tachuris rubrigastra* Seen at the margins of Huaypo Lake.

**Ringed Antpipit** *Corythopsis torquatus* Seen at Manu Biolodge.

**Sepia-capped Flycatcher** *Leptopogon amaurocephalus*

**Slaty-capped Flycatcher** *Leptopogon superciliaris*

**Inca Flycatcher** ◊ *Leptopogon taczanowskii* Endemic. Seen at Rocotal.

**Streak-necked Flycatcher** *Mionectes striaticollis*

**Olive-striped Flycatcher** *Mionectes olivaceus*

**McConnell's Flycatcher** ◊ *Mionectes macconnelli* Good views at Mirador Pico de Oz.

**Marble-faced Bristle Tyrant** *Pogonotriccus ophthalmicus*

**Mottle-cheeked Tyrannulet\*\*** *Phylloscartes ventralis*

**Cinnamon-faced Tyrannulet** ◊ *Phylloscartes parkeri* Good views along the Manu Road.

**Fulvous-breasted Flatbill** *Rhynchocyclus fulvipectus* Seen at Manu Road by San Pedro area.

**Grey-crowned Flatbill (G-c Flycatcher)** *Tolmomyias poliocephalus* Seen at Pilcopata.

**Common Tody-Flycatcher** *Todirostrum cinereum*

**Yellow-browed Tody-Flycatcher** *Todirostrum chrysocrotaphum* Seen at Manu Biolodge.

**Lulu's Tody-Flycatcher** ◊ *Poecilotriccus luluae* Endemic. Seen at Yupanca Road.

**White-cheeked Tody-Flycatcher** ◊ *Poecilotriccus albifacies*

**Ochre-faced Tody-Flycatcher** *Poecilotriccus plumbeiceps* Seen above San Pedro.

**Rusty-fronted Tody-Flycatcher** *Poecilotriccus latirostris* Seen at Manu Biolodge.

**Black-backed Tody-Flycatcher** ◊ *Poecilotriccus pulchellus* Endemic. Good views at Manu Endemic Reserve.

**Flammulated Bamboo Tyrant** ◊ *Hemitriccus flammulatus*

**Johannes's Tody-Tyrant** ◊ *Hemitriccus iohannis*

**Scale-crested Pygmy Tyrant** *Lophotriccus pileatus*

**Cinnamon Flycatcher** *Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus*

**Ornate Flycatcher** *Myiotriccus ornatus* Seen along the Manu Road.

**Bolivian Tyrannulet** ◊ *Zimmerius bolivianus* Seen around San Pedro.

**Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet** *Tyrannulus elatus*

**Mottle-backed Elaenia** *Elaenia gigas* Seen at Manu Road.

**Highland Elaenia** *Elaenia obscura*

**Yellow-bellied Elaenia** *Elaenia flavogaster*

**White-crested Elaenia** *Elaenia albiceps*

**Sierran Elaenia** *Elaenia pallatangae*

**Sclater's Tyrannulet** ◊ *Phyllomyias sclateri* Seen on route to Vilcabamba.

**White-banded Tyrannulet** *Mecocerculus stictopterus*

**White-throated Tyrannulet** *Mecocerculus leucophrys*

**Torrent Tyrannulet\*** *Serpophaga cinerea*

**Unstreaked Tit-Tyrant** ◊ *Uromyias agraphia* Endemic. Good views at Abra Malaga.

**Ash-breasted Tit-Tyrant** ◊ *Anairetes alpinus* One of the main Polylepis specialist, good views at the Royal Cinclodes trail.

**Tufted Tit-Tyrant** *Anairetes parulus*

**Large-headed Flatbill** ◊ *Ramphotrigon megacephalum*

**Dusky-tailed Flatbill** ◊ *Ramphotrigon fuscicauda* Seen at Manu Biolodge.

**Short-crested Flycatcher** *Myiarchus ferox*

**Brown-crested Flycatcher** *Myiarchus tyrannulus* Seen near Quillabamba.

**Piratic Flycatcher** *Legatus leucophaeus*

**Great Kiskadee** *Pitangus sulphuratus*

**Rusty Margined Flycatcher** *Myiozetetes cayanensis* Little by little this species is expanding its distribution range, and now is well established around Pilcopata.

**Social Flycatcher** *Myiozetetes similis*

**Grey-capped Flycatcher** *Myiozetetes granadensis*

**Golden-crowned Flycatcher** *Myiodynastes chrysocephalus*

**Streaked Flycatcher** *Myiodynastes maculatus*

**Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher** *Myiodynastes luteiventris* Seen at Manu Biolodge.

**Boat-billed Flycatcher** *Megarynchus pitangua*

**Lemon-browed Flycatcher** *Conopias cinchoneti* Seen around San Pedro.

**Tropical Kingbird** *Tyrannus melancholicus*

**Eastern Kingbird (W)** *Tyrannus tyrannus* Some seen at Manu Biolodge at the rainy moments.

**Unadorned Flycatcher** ◊ *Myiophobus inornatus* Great views around Rocotal.

**Kalinowski's Chat-Tyrant** ◊ (Peruvian C-T) *Silvicultrix spodiota* Seen at the Ampay Tapaculo site.

**Maroon-belted Chat-Tyrant** ◊ (M-chested C-T) *Ochthoeca thoracica*

**Rufous-breasted Chat-Tyrant** *Ochthoeca rufipectoralis*

**Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant** *Ochthoeca fumicolor*

**D'Orbigny's Chat-Tyrant** ◊ *Ochthoeca oenanthoides* Seen at the Royal Cinclodes trail.

**White-browed Chat-Tyrant** *Ochthoeca leucophrys* Seen at Soraypampa.

**Long-tailed Tyrant** *Colonia colonus*

**Black Phoebe** *Sayornis nigricans*

**Alder Flycatcher (W)** *Empidonax alnorum*

**Olive Tufted Flycatcher** ♦ *Mitrephanes olivaceus* (NL) Non leader, seen on route to Vilcabamaba.

**Smoke-colored Pewee** *Contopus fumigatus*

**Western Wood Pewee (W)** *Contopus sordidulus*

**Eastern Wood Pewee (W)** *Contopus virens* Seen at Manu Biolodge.

**Taczanowski's Ground Tyrant** ♦ *Muscisaxicola griseus*

**Rufous-naped Ground Tyrant** *Muscisaxicola rufivertex*

**White-winged Black Tyrant** *Knipolegus aterrimus*

**Red-rumped Bush Tyrant** *Cnemarchus erythropygius* Good views at Royal Cinclodes trail.

**Rufous-webbed Bush Tyrant** ♦ (R-w Tyrant) *Cnemarchus rufipennis*

**Streak-throated Bush Tyrant** *Myiotheretes striaticollis*

**Rufous-bellied Bush Tyrant** *Myiotheretes fusciorufus* Seen near Wayqecha.

**Black-billed Shrike-Tyrant** *Agriornis montanus*

**Slaty Gnateater** ♦ *Conopophaga ardesiaca* Seen at Cock-of-the-rock trails and along the Manu Road.

**Dot-winged Antwren** *Microrhopias quixensis*

**Black-throated Antbird** *Myrmophylax atrothorax*

**Ornate Stipplethroat (O Antwren)** *Epinecrophylla ornata* Seen at Manu Road.

**Pygmy Antwren** *Myrmotherula brachyura*

**Stripe-chested Antwren** *Myrmotherula longicauda* Seen bellow San Pedro, Manu Road.

**Slaty Antwren** *Myrmotherula schisticolor* Seen along the Manu Road.

**Bluish-slate Antshrike** ♦ *Thamnomanes schistogynus* Seen at Manu Biolodge.

**Bamboo Antshrike** ♦ *Cymbilaimus sanctaemariae* Several sightings at Guada Bamboo sections.

**Great Antshrike** *Taraba major* (H)

**Creamy-bellied Antwren** ♦ *Herpsilochmus motacilloides* Endemic. Seen at Calquiña Road.

**Yellow-breasted Antwren** *Herpsilochmus axillaris* Seen at Manu Road.

**Barred Antshrike** *Thamnophilus doliatus* (H)

**Chestnut-backed Antshrike** *Thamnophilus palliatus*

**Plain-winged Antshrike (Black-capped A)** *Thamnophilus schistaceus* (H)

**Variable Antshrike** *Thamnophilus caerulescens*

**Uniform Antshrike** *Thamnophilus unicolor* Seen above San Pedro, Manu Road.

**Black-spotted Bare-eye** ♦ *Phlegopsis nigromaculata* (H)

**Manu Antbird** ♦ *Cercomacra manu* Seen at Manu Biolodge.

**Southern Chestnut-tailed Antbird** ♦ *Sciaphylax hemimelaena*

**Yellow-breasted Warbling Antbird** ♦ *Hypocnemis subflava* Seen below San Pedro.

**Striated Antbird** ♦ *Dryophila devillei*

**White-browed Antbird** *Myrmoborus leucophrys* Great views at Mirador Pico de Oz.

**White-lined Antbird** ♦ *Myrmoborus lophotes*

**Western Fire-eye** *Pyriglena maura*

**Goeldi's Antbird** ♦ *Akletos goeldii* Seen at Manu Biolodge.

**Rufous-breasted Antpitta** ♦ *Grallaricula leymebambae* Two individuals at Wayqecha.

**Amazonian Antpitta** ♦ *Myrmothera berlepschi* (H)

**Scaled Antpitta** *Grallaria guatemalensis* (H) Heard only at Calquiña Road.

**Stripe-headed Antpitta** ♦ *Grallaria andicolus* Seen at Royal Cinclodes trail.

**White-throated Antpitta** *Grallaria albigula* (H) Heard only at Manu Road.

**Red-and-white Antpitta** ♦ *Grallaria erythroleuca* Endemic. First seen at Abra Malaga, but best views were at Wayqecha.

**Urubamba Antpitta** ♦ *Grallaria occabambae* Endemic. Great views at Wayqecha.

**Puna Tapaculo** ♦ (Andean T) *Scytalopus simonsi* Good views at Royal Cinclodes trail.

**Diademed Tapaculo** ♦ *Scytalopus schulenbergi* Seen at Abra Malaga.

**Vilcabamba Tapaculo** ♦ *Scytalopus urubambae* Endemic. Seen at Soraypampa.

**Ampay Tapaculo** ♦ *Scytalopus whitneyi* Endemic. Seen at Abancay.

**Trilling Tapaculo** ♦ (Grey T) *Scytalopus parvirostris* (H)

**White-crowned Tapaculo** ♦ *Scytalopus atratus* (H)

**Black-faced Antthrush** *Formicarius analis* (H)

**Slender-billed Miner** *Geositta tenuirostris*

**Wedge-billed Woodcreeper** *Glyphorhynchus spirurus*

**Cinnamon-throated Woodcreeper** *Dendrexetastes rufigula*

**Strong-billed Woodcreeper** *Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus* Good views below Wayqecha.

**Buff-throated Woodcreeper** ♦ *Xiphorhynchus guttatus*

**Olive-backed Woodcreeper** *Xiphorhynchus triangularis*

**Red-billed Scythebill** *Campylorhamphus trochilirostris*

**Montane Woodcreeper** *Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger*

**Slender-billed Xenops** *Xenops tenuirostris* Seen at Manu Biolodge.

**Streaked Xenops** *Xenops rutilans*

**Spotted Barbtail** *Premnoplex brunnescens*

**Pearled Treerunner** *Margarornis squamiger*

**Bamboo Foliage-gleaner** ◊ (Dusky-cheeked F) *Anabazenops dorsalis* Seen by some at Manu Biolodge.

**Montane Foliage-gleaner** *Anabacerthia striaticollis*

**Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner** *Dendroma rufa* Seen along the Manu Road.

**Striped Treehunter** *Thripadectes holostictus* (H)

**Black-billed Treehunter** *Thripadectes melanorhynchus* Seen at the Cock-of-the-rock trails.

**Chestnut-crowned Foliage-gleaner** *Automolus rufipileatus* (H)

**Ochre-throated Foliage-gleaner** *Automolus ochrolaemus* (H)

**Wren-like Rushbird** *Phleocryptes melanops* Good views at Huaypo Lake.

**Cream-winged Cinclodes** *Cinclodes albiventris*

**Tawny Tit-Spintail** *Sylviorthorhynchus yanacensis* Good views at Royal Cinclodes trail.

**White-browed Tit-Spintail** ◊ *Leptasthenura xenothorax* Endemic. Seen at the Polylepis at the Royal Cinclodes trail.

**Pale-tailed Canastero** ◊ *Asthenes huancavelicae* Endemic. Seen in the dry areas of Apurimac Valley.

**Line-fronted Canastero** ◊ *Asthenes urubambensis* Seen at Royal Cinclodes trail [nominat subspecies].

**Junin Canastero** ◊ *Asthenes virgata* Endemic. Seen at Royal Cinclodes trail.

**Scribble-tailed Canastero** ◊ *Asthenes maculicauda* Seen at Ajanaco pass.

**Streak-backed Canastero** *Asthenes wyatti*

**Streak-throated Canastero** ◊ *Asthenes humilis* Seen at Royal Cinclodes trail.

**Puna Thistletail** ◊ *Asthenes helleri* Seen at Abra Malaga and at the Ajanaco pass.

**Vilcabamba Thistletail** ◊ *Asthenes vilcabambae* Endemic. A localized species of the Vilcabamba mountains.

**Rusty-fronted Canastero** ◊ *Asthenes ottonis* Endemic. First seen at Soraypampa.

**Plain Softtail** ◊ *Thripophaga fusciceps* Good views bellow Pilcopata [*dimorpha*].

**Marcapata Spintail** ◊ *Cranioleuca marcapatae* Endemic. Good views at Abra Malaga.

**Vilcabamba Spintail** ◊ *Cranioleuca weskei* Endemic. Seen at Yupanca Road, Vilcabamba.

**Creamy-crested Spintail** ◊ *Cranioleuca albicapilla* Endemic. Seen regularly at higher elevations.

**Ash-browed Spintail** *Cranioleuca curtata* Seen joining mix-species flocks at Manu Road.

**Plain-crowned Spintail** *Synallaxis gujanensis*

**Cabanis's Spintail** ◊ *Synallaxis cabanisi* Seen at Manu Road and Manu Biolodge.

**Azara's Spintail** *Synallaxis azarae*

**Apurimac Spinetail** ♦ *Synallaxis courseni* Endemic. Good views of a pair at Soraypampa.

**Brown-capped Vireo** *Vireo leucophrys*

**Yellow-green Vireo** *Vireo flavoviridis*

**Chivi Vireo** *Vireo chivi*

**White-collared Jay** *Cyanolyca viridicyanus (H & LO)* Seen by leader, heard only for the others at Manu Road.

**Violaceous Jay** *Cyanocorax violaceus*

**Purplish Jay** *Cyanocorax cyanomelas*

**Green Jay** *Cyanocorax yncas*

**Black-capped Donacobius** *Donacobius atricapilla*

**White-winged Swallow** *Tachycineta albiventer*

**Southern Rough-winged Swallow** *Stelgidopteryx ruficollis*

**White-banded Swallow** *Atticora fasciata*

**Blue-and-white Swallow** *Pygochelidon cyanoleuca*

**Pale-footed Swallow** ♦ *Orochelidon flavipes* Seen at Yupanca Road and Abra Malaga.

**Brown-bellied Swallow** *Orochelidon murina*

**Barn Swallow (W)** *Hirundo rustica*

**Southern Nightingale-Wren (Scaly-breasted W)** *Microcerculus marginatus* Excellent views at Manu Road.

**Grass Wren** *Cistothorus platensis*

**Southern House Wren** *Troglodytes musculus*

**Mountain Wren** *Troglodytes solstitialis*

**Grey-mantled Wren** *Odontorchilus branickii* Seen with a mix-species flock at San Pedro, Manu Road.

**Inca Wren** ♦ *Pheugopedius eisenmanni* Endemic. Seen at Abra Malaga, Yupanca and Calquiña Road.

**Moustached Wren** *Pheugopedius genibarbis* Seen at Manu Biolodge.

**Fulvous Wren** ♦ *Cinnycerthia fulva* Seen at Yupanca Road.

**Grey-breasted Wood Wren** *Henicorhina leucophrys*

**Southern Chestnut-breasted Wren** ♦ *Cyphorhinus thoracicus (H)*

**White-capped Dipper** *Cinclus leucocephalus*

**Andean Solitaire** *Myadestes ralloides*

**White-eared Solitaire** ♦ *Entomodestes leucotis*

**Swainson's Thrush (W)** *Catharus ustulatus*

**Pale-eyed Thrush** *Turdus leucops* Seen at Calquiña Road.

**Chiguanco Thrush** *Turdus chiguanco*

**Glossy-black Thrush** *Turdus serranus*

**Great Thrush** *Turdus fuscater*

**Black-billed Thrush** *Turdus ignobilis*

**Hauxwell's Thrush** *Turdus hauxwelli* Seen at Cock-of-the-rock Lodge.

**Paramo Pipit** *Anthus bogotensis* Seen at Abra Malaga.

**Blue-naped Chlorophonia** *Chlorophonia cyanea*

**White-lored Euphonia** *Euphonia chrysopasta*

**Thick-billed Euphonia** *Euphonia laniirostris* Seen on route to Vilcabamba.

**Orange-bellied Euphonia** *Euphonia xanthogaster*

**Bronze-green Euphonia** *Euphonia mesochrysa*

**Rufous-bellied Euphonia** *Euphonia rufiventris* Seen at Manu Biolodge.

**Thick-billed Siskin** *Spinus crassirostris* Seen at Royal Cinclodes trail.

**Hooded Siskin** *Spinus magellanicus*

**Olivaceous Siskin** *Spinus olivaceus*

**Black Siskin** *Spinus atratus*

**Yellow-throated Chlorospingus (Y-t Bush Tanager)** *Chlorospingus flavigularis*

**Common Chlorospingus (C Bush Tanager)** *Chlorospingus flavopectus*

**Yellow-browed Sparrow** *Ammodramus aurifrons*

**Grey-browed Brushfinch** *Arremon assimilis* Seen at Wayqecha.

**Chestnut-capped Brushfinch** *Arremon brunneinucha*

**Rufous-collared Sparrow** *Zonotrichia capensis*

**Tricolored Brushfinch** ♦ *Atlapetes tricolor* Endemic. Seen at Vilcabamba.

**Apurimac Brushfinch** ♦ *Atlapetes forbesi* Endemic. Seen at Soraypampa.

**Cuzco Brushfinch** ♦ *Atlapetes canigenis* Endemic. Seen at Abra Malaga and Yupancca Road.

**Grey-eared Brushfinch (Black-faced B)** *Atlapetes melanolaemus* Good views at Wayqecha.

**Russet-backed Oropendola** *Psarocolius angustifrons*

**Dusky-green Oropendola** *Psarocolius atrovirens*

**Crested Oropendola** *Psarocolius decumanus*

**Yellow-rumped Cacique** *Cacicus cela*

**Mountain Cacique** *Cacicus chrysonotus*

**Orange-backed Troupial** *Icterus croconotus* Seen at Manu Biolodge.

**Giant Cowbird** *Molothrus oryzivorus*

**Yellow-winged Blackbird** *Agelasticus thilius*

**Southern Yellowthroat** *Geothlypis velata* Seen on route to Vilcabamba.

**Cerulean Warbler (W)** *Setophaga cerulea* Seen at Cock-of-the-rock Lodge.

**Tropical Parula** *Setophaga pitiaiyumi*

**Blackburnian Warbler (W)** *Setophaga fusca* Seen at Manu Road.

**Citrine Warbler** *Myiothlypis luteoviridis*

**Pale-legged Warbler** *Myiothlypis signata*

**Buff-rumped Warbler** *Myiothlypis fulvicauda*

**Two-banded Warbler** *Myiothlypis bivittata*

**Cuzco Warbler** ♦ *Myiothlypis chrysogaster* Good views along Manu Road and Manu Biolodge.

**Russet-crowned Warbler** *Myiothlypis coronata*

**Three-striped Warbler** ♦ *Basileuterus tristriatus*

**Canada Warbler (W)** *Cardellina canadensis* Seen at Cock-of-the-rock Lodge.

**Slate-throated Whitestart** *Myioborus miniatus*

**Spectacled Whitestart** *Myioborus melanocephalus*

**Black-backed Grosbeak** *Pheucticus aureoventris*

**Amazonian Grosbeak** ♦ (Rothschild's G) *Cyanoloxia rothschildii* Seen at Manu Biolodge.

**Scarlet Tanager (W)** *Piranga olivacea* Seen at Pilcopata.

**Swallow Tanager** *Tersina viridis*

**Purple Honeycreeper** *Cyanerpes caeruleus*

**Black-faced Dacnis** *Dacnis lineata*

**Yellow-bellied Dacnis** *Dacnis flaviventer* Seen at Manu Road.

**Blue Dacnis** *Dacnis cayana*

**Green Honeycreeper** *Chlorophanes spiza*

**Slaty Tanager** ♦ *Creurgops dentatus* Good views bellow Rocotal, Manu Road.

**Blue-black Grassquit** *Volatinia jacarina*

**Black-goggled Tanager** *Trichothraupis melanops* Seen around San Pedro, Manu Road.

**Red Pileated Finch** *Coryphospingus cucullatus* Seen around Quillabamba.

**White-lined Tanager** *Tachyphonus rufus*

**Silver-beaked Tanager** *Ramphocelus carbo*

**White-browed Conebill** *Conirostrum ferrugineiventre* Seen at the Royal Cinclodes trail and Abra Malaga.

**Blue-backed Conebill** *Conirostrum sitticolor*

**Capped Conebill** *Conirostrum albifrons*

**Cinereous Conebill** *Conirostrum cinereum*

**Peruvian Sierra Finch** *Phrygilus punensis*

**Grassland Yellow Finch** *Sicalis luteola*

**Glacier Finch (White-winged Diuca F)** *Idiopsar specularifer*

**Tit-like Dacnis** ♦ *Xenodacnis parina* Endemic. First seen at Soraypampa, also at the Royal Cinclodes trail and Abra Malaga.

**Ash-breasted Sierra Finch** *Geospizopsis plebejus*

**Plumbeous Sierra Finch** *Geospizopsis unicolor*

**Slaty Finch** ♦ *Haplospiza rustica* Good views at Wayqecha.

**Band-tailed Seedeater** *Catamenia analis*

**Plain-colored Seedeater** *Catamenia inornata*

**Moustached Flowerpiercer** *Diglossa mystacalis*

**Black-throated Flowerpiercer** *Diglossa brunneiventris*

**Golden-eyed Flowerpiercer** ♦ (Deep Blue F) *Diglossa glauca* Good views at Manu Road.

**Bluish Flowerpiercer** *Diglossa caeruleascens*

**Masked Flowerpiercer** *Diglossa cyanea*

**Buff-throated Saltator** *Saltator maximus*

**Bluish-grey Saltator** *Saltator coerulescens*

**Golden-billed Saltator** *Saltator aurantiirostris*

**Slate-colored Grosbeak** *Saltator grossus* (H)

**Chestnut-bellied Seed Finch** *Sporophila angolensis*

**Band-tailed Sierra Finch** *Rhopospina alaudina* A juvenile at Huaypo Lake.

**Black-and-white Seedeater** *Sporophila luctuosa* Seen at open areas around Patria.

**Yellow-bellied Seedeater** *Sporophila nigricollis*

**Black-billed Cnemoscopus** ♦ *Cnemoscopus chrysogaster* (NL) Endemic. Some of us saw it at Wayqecha.

**Chestnut-breasted Mountain Finch** ♦ *Poospizopsis caesar* Endemic. One of the Cuzco specialties, seen at Soraypampa also at San Salvador Road.

**Three-striped Hemispingus** ♦ *Microspingus trifasciatus* Good views at Abra Malaga.

**Black-capped Hemispingus** ♦ (White-browed H) *Kleinothraupis [atropileus] auricularis* Endemic. Good views at Yupancca Road.

**Parodi's Hemispingus** ♦ *Kleinothraupis parodii* Endemic. Seen at Abra Malaga and Yupancca Road.

**Black-eared Hemispingus** *Sphenopsis melanotis* Seen along the Manu Road.

**Rust-and-yellow Tanager** ♦ *Thlypopsis ruficeps* Seen at Soraypampa.

**Superciliated Hemispingus** *Thlypopsis superciliaris* Seen at Manu Road [*urubambae*].

**Bananaquit** *Coereba flaveola*

**Yellow-throated Tanager** *Iridosornis analis*

**Golden-collared Tanager** ◊ *Iridosornis jelskii* Good views above Wayqecha.

**Fawn-breasted Tanager** *Pipraeidea melanonota*

**Blue-and-yellow Tanager** *Rauenia bonariensis*

**Chestnut-bellied Mountain Tanager** ◊ *Dubusia castaneiventris* Seen at Yupancca Road.

**Blue-capped Tanager** *Sporathraupis cyanocephala*

**Hooded Mountain Tanager** *Buthraupis montana*

**Grass-green Tanager** *Chlorornis riefferii*

**Lacrimose Mountain Tanager** *Anisognathus lacrymosus* Seen at Yupancca Road.

**Scarlet-bellied Mountain Tanager** *Anisognathus igniventris*

**Orange-eared Tanager** *Chlorochrysa calliparaea* Seen at Manu Road.

**Magpie Tanager** *Cissopis leverianus*

**Red-capped Cardinal** *Paroaria gularis*

**Blue-and-black Tanager** *Tangara vassorii*

**Beryl-spangled Tanager** *Tangara nigroviridis*

**Turquoise Tanager** *Tangara mexicana*

**Paradise Tanager** *Tangara chilensis* Seen at Manu Road.

**Bay-headed Tanager** *Tangara gyrola*

**Saffron-crowned Tanager** *Tangara xanthocephala*

**Flame-faced Tanager** *Tangara parzudakii* Seen at Calquiña Road.

**Green-and-gold Tanager** *Tangara schrankii*

**Golden Tanager** *Tangara arthus*

**Golden-naped Tanager** *Chalcothraupis ruficervix* Good views at San Pedro, Manu Road.

**Blue-grey Tanager** *Thraupis episcopus*

**Palm Tanager** *Thraupis palmarum*

**Yellow-bellied Tanager** *Ixothraupis xanthogastra*

**Spotted Tanager** *Ixothraupis punctata*

**Silver-backed Tanager (Silvery T)** *Stilpnia viridicollis* Seen at Vilcabamba.

**Blue-necked Tanager** *Stilpnia cyanicollis*

## MAMMALS LIST

**Tayra** *Eira Barbara* Seen at Cock-of-the-rock Lodge.

**Common Red Brocket** *Mazama americana* Seen at Manu Biolodge.

**Proboscis Bat** *Rhynchonycteris naso* Seen at Mirador Pico de Oz.

**Shock-headed White-fronted Capuchin** *Cebus cuscinus* Seen at Cock-of-the-rock Lodge.

**Black-headed Night Monkey** ♦ *Aotus vociferans* Seen at Manu Biolodge.

**Toppin's Titi** ♦ *Callicebus toppini* Seen at Mirado Pico de Oz.

**Common Woolly Monkey** *Lagothrix lagothricha* Seen at the Manu Road.

**Brown Agouti** *Dasyprocta variegata*

**Northern Mountain Viscacha (Mountain V)** *Lagidium peruanum* Seen at Abra Malaga.

**Bolivian Squirrel** *Sciurus ignitus*



Red-and-white Antpitta (image by Leo Garrigues)



*Lanceolated Monklet (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Unadorned Flycatcher (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Black-capped Tinamou (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Kalinowski's Chat-Tyrant (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Many-coloured Rush-Tyrant (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*White-tufted Sunbeam (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Rufous-breasted Antpitta (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Buff-fronted Owl (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Plum-throated Cotinga (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Stripe-headed Antpitta (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*White-throated Screech Owl (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Koepcke's Screech Owls (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Golden-naped Tanager (Inca ssp) (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Lyre-tailed Nightjar (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*White-browed Tit-Spinetail (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*White-browed Hermit (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Vilcabamba Thistletail (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Hoatzin (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Toppin's Titi (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*White-cheeked Tody-Flycatcher (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Tricolored Brushfinch (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Apurimac Brushfinch (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Andean Cock-of-the-rock (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Urubamba Antpitta (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Giant Hummingbird (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Vilcabamba Spinetail (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Tawny Tit-Spinetail (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Spotted Tanager (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Slaty Tanager (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Uniform Antshrike (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Slaty Gnatcatcher (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Slaty Finch (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Bearded Mountaineer (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Red-rumped Bush-Tyrant (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Rufescent Screech Owl (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Rufous-crested Coquette (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Scaled Metaltail (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Puna Thistletail (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Puna Snipe (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Plain Softtail (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Parodi's Hemispingus* (image by Leo Garrigues)



*Marcapata Spinetail* (image by Leo Garrigues)



*McConnell's Flycatcher (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Pale-tailed Canastero (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Grey-eared Brushfinch (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Inca Flycatcher (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Fine-barred Piculet (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Cuzco Brushfinch (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Cinnamon-faced Tyrannulet (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Cinereous Tinamou (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Chestnut-breasted Mountain Finch (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Black-backed Tody-Flycatcher (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Black-streaked Puffbird (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Butterfly Coquette (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Capped Heron (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Andean Potoo (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Aplomado Falcon (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Apurimac Spinetail (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Bamboo Antshrike (image by Leo Garrigues)*



*Amazonian Umbrellabird on nest (image by Leo Garrigues)*