



Grey-breasted or White-faced Partridge (Craig Robson)

JAVA, BALI & KALIMANTAN (BORNEO), INDONESIA

7 – 25 AUGUST 2022

LEADER: CRAIG ROBSON

This new Birdquest itinerary, focused on a wide range of Indonesian endemics and Sundaic lowland rainforest specialties. Employing the skills of a series of experienced local guides, we notched-up an impressive bird list, including Sunda Teal, Chestnut-bellied and Grey-breasted (or White-faced) Partridges, Great Argus, Green Peafowl, Green Junglefowl, Giant Swiftlet, Large, Gould's and Javan Frogmouths, Salvadori's Nightjar, Sunda Coucal, Sumatran Green Pigeon, Pink-headed Fruit Dove, Dark-backed Imperial Pigeon, Javan Plover, Javan Trogon, Javan Kingfisher, Javan Hawk-Eagle, Sunda and Javan Scops Owls, Javan Owlet, Sunda (or Brown) Wood Owl, Malaysian Honeyguide, Flame-fronted, Black-banded and Yellow-eared Barbets, Javan Flameback, Yellow-throated Hanging Parrot, Javan Banded Pitta, Javan Cuckooshrike, Pied and Trilling Shrike-babblers, Sunda Minivet, Rufous-tailed and White-bellied Fantails, Black-winged and Bali Mynas,

Pygmy Bushtit, Orange-spotted, Ruby-throated and Javan Bulbuls, Javan Tesia, Olive-backed Tailorbird, Bar-winged and Brown Prinias, Javan Bush Warbler, Javan, Mees's and Sangkar White-eyes, Javan Scimitar Babbler, Javan and Bornean Black-capped, Grey-cheeked Tit-, Bold-striped, Grey-hooded, Crescent-chested, White-breasted and White-bibbed Babblers, Javan Fulvetta, Spotted Crocias, Javan Blue Flycatcher, Javan Cochoa, Javan Blue Robin, Javan (or White-browed) Shortwing, Sunda Thrush, Javan Leafbird, Scarlet-headed and Javan (or Blood-breasted) Flowerpeckers, White-flanked and Javan Sunbirds, Streaky-breasted Spiderhunter, Javan Munia, Tawny-breasted Parrotfinch, and Java Sparrow. A pair of Bornean Peacock-Pheasants were located at Sungai Wain, but only seen by the leader (female), while Bornean Ground-Cuckoo was only heard.

Mammal highlights included a large herd of Banteng, and the threatened Javan Gibbon, as well as the endemic Javan Surili, Javan Lutung, and Maroon Leaf and Proboscis Monkeys.

We began our adventure at Gunung Gede-Pangrango National Park. Our first taste of Javan birding was near our accommodation inside Cibodas Botanical Gardens. A fig tree was home to about a dozen yellow-throated Hanging Parrots, and other highlights were Trilling Shrike-babbler, Orange-spotted Bulbul, neat little Pygmy Bushtits, Olive-backed Tailorbird, Sangkar White-eye, Blood-breasted flowerpecker and Javan Munia. At dusk we had some great looks at a foraging pair of Sunda Thrushes while, after dark, we succeeded in seeing the restricted-range Salvadori's Nightjar, and our first Javan Frogmouth.



Javan Whistling Thrush (Craig Robson)

Early the next morning, we set off on our hike up Gunung Gede, arriving at our well-appointed camp at Kandang Batu (c.2200m) by late afternoon. We just had the two days on Gunung Gede this year (one up, one down), but there were some great highlights: Chestnut-bellied Partridge, the lovely Pink-headed Fruit Dove, a family of Sunda Scops Owls, four Javan Trogons, Flame-fronted Barbet, Javan Yellownape (the local form of Checker-throated Woodpecker), Pied Shrike-babbler, Sunda Minivet, Rufous-tailed Fantail, Javan Bulbul, Javan Tesia, Mees's White-eye, Crescent-chested and White-bibbed Babblers, Javan Fulvetta, a lovely pair of Javan Cochoas, a very tame Sunda Thrush, Javan Shortwing (yet to be split from White-browed), a male

Javan Blue Robin, Javan Whistling Thrush, White-flanked Sunbird, and Tawny-breasted Parrotfinch. Night-time forays near our camp resulted in two sightings of Javan Scops Owl, with one at point-blank range.

Leaving Cibodas in the early morning, we looped around to the west, followed a series of small winding country roads, and eventually found our way to Gunung Halimun Salak National Park. We slowly birded up the stony road towards Cikaniki Research Station. Birding was pretty slow, but a nice male Javan Banded Pitta showed pretty well. Our full day birding at Gunung Halimun saw us roving far and wide. Three day-roosting Javan Frogmouths were unexpected and we also added Sumatran Green Pigeon, Black-banded Barbet, a good number of White-breasted Babblers, Spotted Crocias, Sunda and Javan (White-crowned) Forktail, and our first Javan Leafbirds. Scanning over the forested ridges from the tea plantations, we saw two Javan Hawk-Eagles and some Giant Swiftlets. Brown Prinia made a brief showing.

We were off early again, embarking on the time-consuming drive to Jakarta airport, where we said goodbye to Khaleb Jordan and his team, and took a flight to the cultural capital of Jogjakarta in south-central Java.

Early the next morning, with Hery Kusumanegara (our guide for E Java and Bali), we were on our way to some coastal birding sites south-west of the city. We soon located our main target, in the form of Sunda (or Javan) Coucal, with a handful seen easily. There was a nice selection of commoner and more widespread wetland and open country birds, as well as Sunda Collared Dove, Cerulean Kingfisher, Javan Myna, and White-headed Munia.



Javan White-eye (Craig Robson)

Driving back to the Jogjakarta area, we continued onwards, with a lengthy drive to the port city of Surabaya, on Java's North-east coast. The nearby mangrove reserve at Tambak Wonorejo was our destination the next morning, in search of the declining Javan White-eye, a species that is literally under assault from shameless cage-bird traders. Amazingly we managed to find a single pair, though we were not filled with hope for the species at this site. There were plenty of commoner birds, including a nice range of wintering shorebirds, as well as the locally resident Javan Plover, and Australasian Grebe was an unexpected bonus, having evidently bred at the site. Other good birds included White-shouldered Triller.

We continued on our way to Baluran National Park on the north-east tip of Java, where we arrived by late afternoon. A full mornings' birding in this scenic reserve the next day brought most of our target-birds: stunning Green Peafowl, better views of at least three soaring Javan Hawk-Eagles, Javan Kingfisher, Javan Flameback, two more Javan Banded Pittas, Grey-cheeked Tit-Babbler, at least 35 endangered Grey-backed Mynas (the local form of Black-winged), and very good numbers of Java Sparrows, with at least 60 counted. Unfortunately, Javan Blue Flycatcher was only heard briefly and it was suspected that the male had been taken by bird traders - as even *Cyornis* flycatchers are now targeted by these people.



Bali Myna (Craig Robson)

From Baluran we drove via Banyuwangi to the Ijen Plateau. Based at a luxurious nearby hotel, we spent the best part of two days searching for the specialities in this region. Six Grey-breasted (or White-faced) Partridges showed beautifully as they foraged around some dead logs, and we also enjoyed Pink-headed Fruit Dove, Dark-backed Imperial Pigeon, Sunda Cuckooshrike, White-bellied Fantail, Javan Bush Warbler, Javan Scimitar Babbler, the eastern form of White-bibbed Babbler, better views of Javan Leafbird, and brief views of a male Javan Sunbird. Regarding the last species, which is now also a target for bird-trappers, we spent many hours trying to find it at several locations where we have seen it in the past, without success.

We also had enough time to spend a day at Alas Purwo National Park, at Java's south-east tip, a new site for us on our Java tours. Famous for its herds of Banteng, which are easily viewed during daytime (unlike at Baluran), the park also brought us a number of our much-wanted birds: Grey-cheeked Green Pigeon, numerous Green Peafowl, a Javan Owlet that proved too flighty, Javan Kingfisher, Black-banded and Yellow-eared Barbets, the scarce Ruby-throated Bulbul, great views of Javan Black-capped Babbler, Javan Blue Flycatcher (after a lot of work), and Streaky-breasted Spiderhunter.

It was now time to cross the Bali strait by car ferry, to our next birding destination at Bali Barat National Park. Arriving before dusk, Hery took us to a roosting spot for the endangered Grey-rumped Myna (another form of Black-winged). Fortunately, we were in time to scope a family of five that came in for the night. We also finally clapped-eyes on our first Green Junglefowl. The next morning saw us visiting a range of sites in and around

Bali Barat NP. Bali Mynas are now at record numbers, with more than 400 at liberty during the latest survey, so we had no trouble seeing this iconic species. Amongst the other good birds were Javan Cuckooshrike, Javan Spangled (or Hair-crested) Drongo, Brown Honeyeater, Lemon-bellied White-eye, Bar-winged Prinia, and Scarlet-headed Flowerpecker. Down the road, a pair of Sunda Scops Owls were shown at their day-roost. On our way to Denpasar Hery took us to his favoured spot for Javan Owlet and succeeded in getting us great views of this tricky species, at the third attempt. Black-naped Fruit Dove was also welcome.

After a comfy night in Denpasar, we had a short time to check some nearby wetlands, with highlights including Sunda Teal, Javan Plover, and Far Eastern Curlew, before onward flights to Balikpapan in south-east Kalimantan, where a modern hotel provided our comfortable base for the next five nights.

All of our Kalimantan birding was done inside the Sungai Wain Protected Forest, with guiding help from head ranger Agus Din. Our biggest target was of course the shy, range-restricted Bornean Peacock-Pheasant. The post-Covid situation did not look good, and the rather confiding male that we had found in 2019 had not been seen or heard for months. With a lot of walking effort over several days, and with Agus's guidance, we eventually located a calling pair much further inside the forest. Unfortunately, multiple attempts to lure either bird into view only resulted in a sighting of the female by the leader and, when we returned the following day, there was neither sight nor sound of the birds. It was a great disappointment, as was the lack of calling from the other biggy here, Bornean Ground Cuckoo. We did succeed in seeing a male Great Argus on its dancing ground, as well as Malaysian Honeyguide, Large and Gould's Frogmouths, Little Green Pigeon, Sunda Wood Owl (the local split-worthy form of Brown), Red-naped and Diard's Trogons, Black Hornbill, Hooded Pitta, Green Broadbill, Bold-striped Tit-Babbler, Grey-hooded and Black-throated Babblers, Rufous-tailed Shama, Grey-chested Jungle Flycatcher. Bornean Bristlehead was glimpsed. A good range of more widespread Sundaic South-East Asian species were noted. Mammals were mainly in the form of primates, which here included Proboscis Monkey and Maroon Leaf Monkey.



Camping at Gunung Gede (Craig Robson)



Baluran National Park and part of the Banteng herd at Alas Purwo NP (Craig Robson)

SYSTEMATIC LIST OF SPECIES RECORDED DURING THE TOUR

BIRDS

Sunda Teal ♦ *Anas gibberifrons* Two at Nusa Dua WTP, and three at Benoa.
Chestnut-bellied Partridge ♦ *Arborophila javanica* Endemic. 3 seen, many heard Gunung Gede-Pangrango NP.
Grey-breasted Partridge ♦ (White-faced P) *Arborophila orientalis* Endemic. Amazing views of 6 from Ijen hide.
Great Argus ♦ *Argusianus argus* A male on his dancing ground at Sungai Wain Protected Forest.
Green Peafowl ♦ *Pavo muticus* Conspicuous and easily seen at Baluran and Alas Purwo NP's.
Bornean Peacock-Pheasant ♦ *Polyplectron schleiermacheri* Endemic. Pair Sg Wain; female seen by leader.
Green Junglefowl ♦ *Gallus varius* Endemic. Best seen around Bali Barat NP.
Red Junglefowl *Gallus gallus*
Large-tailed Nightjar *Caprimulgus macrurus*
Savanna Nightjar *Caprimulgus affinis*
Salvadori's Nightjar ♦ *Caprimulgus pulchellus* One seen well in Cibodas BG. Near-endemic.
Large Frogmouth ♦ *Batrachostomus auritus* One came right in at Sungei Wain but hidden from the group.
Gould's Frogmouth ♦ *Batrachostomus stellatus* Great views of one at Sungei Wain.
Javan Frogmouth ♦ *Batrachostomus javensis* Endemic. 1 at night at Cibodas BG, & 3 by day at G. Halimun.
Blyth's Frogmouth ♦ *Batrachostomus affinis* Heard-only. Sungai Wain PF.
Grey-rumped Treeswift *Hemiprocne longipennis*
Whiskered Treeswift *Hemiprocne comata*
Giant Swiftlet ♦ (Waterfall Swift) *Hydrochous gigas* A handful over the forest at Gunung Halimun NP.
Cave Swiftlet (Linchi S) *Collocalia linchi*
Edible-nest Swiftlet *Aerodramus fuciphagus*
Brown-backed Needletail *Hirundapus giganteus*
House Swift *Apus nipalensis*
Sunda Coucal ♦ (Javan C) *Centropus nigrorufus* Endemic. Six in coastal marshes near Jogjakarta.
Greater Coucal *Centropus sinensis*
Lesser Coucal *Centropus bengalensis*
Bornean Ground Cuckoo ♦ *Carpococcyx radiceus* Heard-only. Two at Sungai Wain PF.
Chestnut-breasted Malkoha *Phaenicophaeus curvirostris*
Asian Koel (Common K) *Eudynamys scolopaceus* Heard-only.
Violet Cuckoo *Chrysococcyx xanthorhynchus*
Horsfield's Bronze Cuckoo *Chrysococcyx basalis* Non-leader. One sighting at Baluran NP.
Banded Bay Cuckoo *Cacomantis sonneratii* Heard-only.
Plaintive Cuckoo *Cacomantis merulinus*
Rusty-breasted Cuckoo *Cacomantis sepulcralis*
Square-tailed Drongo-Cuckoo *Surniculus lugubris*
Indian Cuckoo *Cuculus micropterus* Heard-only.
Sunda Cuckoo ♦ *Cuculus lepidus* A couple of sighting at Gunung Gede.
Rock Dove (introduced) (Feral Pigeon) *Columba livia*
Sunda Collared Dove ♦ *Streptopelia bitorquata* Small numbers in the coastal Javan lowlands.
Spotted Dove *Spilopelia chinensis*
Barred Cuckoo-Dove *Macropygia unchall*
Ruddy Cuckoo-Dove ♦ *Macropygia emiliana* Heard-only. Gunung Halimun NP.
Little Cuckoo-Dove *Macropygia ruficeps*
Common Emerald Dove *Chalcophaps indica*
Zebra Dove *Geopelia striata*
Little Green Pigeon *Treron olax* A male was scoped at Sungai Wain PF.
Pink-necked Green Pigeon *Treron vernans*
Grey-cheeked Green Pigeon ♦ *Treron griseicauda* Seen best at Alas Purwo NP. Also, a couple at Ijen.
Sumatran Green Pigeon ♦ *Treron oxyurus* 15+ gathering to feed at Gunung Halimun NP. Near-endemic.
Pink-headed Fruit Dove ♦ *Ptilinopus porphyreus* One seen at Gunung Gede, and three at Ijen. Near-endemic.



Javan Frogmouth and Oriental Dwarf (or Rufous-backed) Kingfisher (Craig Robson)

Black-naped Fruit Dove ♦ *Ptilinopus melanospilus* Just a female on Bali, en route to Denpasar.
Green Imperial Pigeon *Ducula aenea*
Dark-backed Imperial Pigeon ♦ *Ducula lacernulata* Common and easily seen at Ijen.
Slaty-breasted Rail *Lewinia striata* Two in wetlands near Jogjakarta.
Common Moorhen *Gallinula chloropus*
White-browed Crake *Poliolimnas cinereus*
White-breasted Waterhen *Amaurornis phoenicurus*
Australasian Grebe *Tachybaptus novaehollandiae* A pair with a juvenile at Tambak Wonorejo.
Pied Stilt (White-headed S) *Himantopus leucocephalus*
Pacific Golden Plover *Pluvialis fulva*
Grey Plover (Black-bellied P) *Pluvialis squatarola*
Javan Plover ♦ *Charadrius javanicus* 6 at Tambak Wonorejo, and 2 at Serangan Sakenan Bridge, Denpasar.
Lesser Sand Plover (Mongolian P) *Charadrius [mongolus] mongolus*
Greater Sand Plover *Charadrius leschenaultii*
Eurasian Whimbrel *Numenius phaeopus*
Far Eastern Curlew *Numenius madagascariensis* Eight at Serangan Sakenan Bridge, Denpasar.
Bar-tailed Godwit *Limosa lapponica*
Curlew Sandpiper *Calidris ferruginea*
Red-necked Stint (Rufous-n S) *Calidris ruficollis*
Common Sandpiper *Actitis hypoleucos*
Grey-tailed Tattler *Tringa brevipes*
Common Redshank *Tringa totanus*
Wood Sandpiper *Tringa glareola*
Common Greenshank *Tringa nebularia*
Australasian Pratincole *Stiltia isabella* Four at Denpasar Airport.
Gull-billed Tern *Gelochelidon nilotica*
Greater Crested Tern *Thalasseus bergii*
Little Tern *Sternula albifrons*
Whiskered Tern *Chlidonias hybrida*
Wilson's Storm Petrel *Oceanites oceanicus* Two noted in the Bali Strait.
Woolly-necked Stork *Ciconia episcopus* Two at Baluran NP.
Lesser Adjutant *Leptoptilos javanicus* One at Baluran and ten at Alas Purwo NP.
Lesser Frigatebird *Fregata ariel*
Little Pied Cormorant *Microcarbo melanoleucos*
Little Black Cormorant *Phalacrocorax sulcirostris*
Black-crowned Night Heron *Nycticorax nycticorax*
Nankeen Night Heron (Rufous N H) *Nycticorax caledonicus* One at Nusa Dua WTP.
Striated Heron (Little H) *Butorides striata*
Javan Pond Heron *Ardeola speciosa*
Eastern Cattle Egret *Bubulcus coromandus*
Grey Heron *Ardea cinerea*
Purple Heron *Ardea purpurea*
Great Egret (Eastern G E) *Ardea [alba] modesta*
Intermediate Egret *Ardea intermedia*
Little Egret (Black-footed E) *Egretta [garzetta] nigripes*
Crested Honey Buzzard (Oriental H B) *Pernis ptilorhynchus* One soaring at Gunung Halimun NP.
Jerdon's Baza *Aviceda jerdoni* A vocal soaring bird at Sungai Wain.
Crested Serpent Eagle *Spilornis cheela*
Changeable Hawk-Eagle *Nisaetus cirrhatus*
Javan Hawk-Eagle ♦ *Nisaetus bartelsi* Endemic. Two at Halimun and three at Baluran NP; all in flight.
Rufous-bellied Eagle *Lophotriorchis kienerii* A juvenile at Alas Purwo NP.
Black Eagle *Ictinaetus malaiensis*

Brahminy Kite *Haliastur indus*
White-bellied Sea Eagle *Haliaeetus leucogaster* Non-leader.
Eastern Barn Owl *Tyto javanica* Heard-only.
Brown Boobook *Ninox scutulata* Heard-only.
Javan Owlet ♦ *Glaucidium castanopterum* Endemic. At two sites on Bali; 1 seen & scoped. Heard in East Java
Reddish Scops Owl ♦ *Otus rufescens* At Sungei Wain but flew at the last second!
Javan Scops Owl ♦ *Otus angelinae* Endemic. Two seen well on Gunung Gede.
Sunda Scops Owl ♦ *Otus lempiji* Pair with 2 fledged young Gunung Gede, and roosting pair near Bali Barat NP.
Barred Eagle-Owl ♦ *Bubo sumatranus* Heard-only. Gunung Gede.
Spotted Wood Owl *Strix seloputo* Heard-only. Baluran NP
Brown Wood Owl ♦ (Sunda W O) *Strix [leptogrammica] leptogrammica* 2 seen in daytime at Sungai Wain PF.
Javan Trogon ♦ *Apalharpactes reinwardtii* Endemic. Four on Gunung Gede.
Red-naped Trogon *Harpactes kasumba* Two seen at Sungai Wain.
Diard's Trogon *Harpactes diardii* One seen at Sungai Wain.
Orange-breasted Trogon ♦ *Harpactes oreskios* A male seen at Gunung Halimun NP; heard at Ijen (nominated).
Rhinoceros Hornbill *Buceros rhinoceros* Heard-only. Alas Purwo NP and Sungai Wain.
Oriental Pied Hornbill *Anthraceroceros albirostris*
Black Hornbill *Anthraceroceros malayanus* Frequently recorded at Sungai Wain Protection Forest
Bushy-crested Hornbill *Anorrhinus galeritus* Heard-only.
Wreathed Hornbill *Rhyticeros undulatus*
Wrinkled Hornbill *Rhabdotorrhinus corrugatus* Heard-only. Sungai Wain.
Oriental Dollarbird (Common D) *Eurystomus orientalis*
Banded Kingfisher *Lacedo pulchella* Heard-only. Gunung Halimun.
Banded Kingfisher ♦ (Black-faced K) *Lacedo [pulchella] melanops* Endemic. Heard-only. Sungai Wain.
Stork-billed Kingfisher *Pelargopsis capensis*
Javan Kingfisher ♦ *Halcyon cyanoventris* Endemic. Two each at Baluran NP and Ijen.
Collared Kingfisher *Todiramphus chloris*
Sacred Kingfisher *Todiramphus sanctus*
Cerulean Kingfisher ♦ (Small Blue K) *Alcedo coerulescens* Endemic. Three on Java and five on Bali.
Blue-eared Kingfisher *Alcedo meninting* Small numbers at Sungai Wain PF.
Oriental Dwarf Kingfisher (Rufous-backed K) *Ceyx [erithaca] rufidorsa*
Red-bearded Bee-eater *Nyctyornis amictus* Heard-only.
Blue-tailed Bee-eater *Merops philippinus*
Blue-throated Bee-eater *Merops viridis*
Fire-tufted Barbet ♦ *Psilopogon pyrolophus*
Lineated Barbet *Psilopogon lineatus*
Red-crowned Barbet ♦ *Psilopogon rafflesii* Heard-only. Sungai Wain.
Red-throated Barbet ♦ *Psilopogon mystacophanos* Heard-only.
Black-banded Barbet ♦ (Javan B) *Psilopogon javensis* Endemic. Total of nine across various E Java sites.
Flame-fronted Barbet ♦ (Orange-f B) *Psilopogon armillaris* Endemic. Often heard, with a few seen on Java.
Yellow-eared Barbet ♦ (Horsfield's B) *Psilopogon australis* Endemic. Three seen and others heard E Java.
Blue-eared Barbet (Black-eared B) *Psilopogon [duvaucelii] duvaucelii* Heard-only.
Coppersmith Barbet *Psilopogon haemacephalus*
Brown Barbet ♦ *Caloramphus fuliginosus* Endemic. Two seen at Sungai Wain Protection Forest.
Malaysian Honeyguide ♦ *Indicator archipelagicus* A single territorial bird at Sungai Wain.
Grey-and-buff Woodpecker ♦ (Liliput W, Red-crested W) *Hemicircus [c.] concretus* Endemic. Heard-only. Ijen,
Sunda Pygmy Woodpecker *Yungipicus moluccensis*
White-bellied Woodpecker *Dryocopus javensis* Heard-only.
Checker-throated Woodpecker ♦ (Javan Yellownape) *Chrysophlegma [mentale] mentale* Endemic. 4 in W Java.
Laced Woodpecker *Picus vittatus*
Common Flameback *Dinopium javanense*
Javan Flameback ♦ *Chrysocolaptes strictus* Endemic. A female at Baluran National Park.
Maroon Woodpecker *Blythipicus rubiginosus* Heard-only.

Orange-backed Woodpecker *Reinwardtipicus validus* A group of three at Sungai Wain PF.
Buff-necked Woodpecker *Meiglyptes tukki*
Great Slaty Woodpecker *Mulleripicus pulverulentus* Heard-only.
Black-thighed Falconet *Microhierax fringillarius*
Spotted Kestrel ♦ (Moluccan K) *Falco moluccensis*
Blue-rumped Parrot *Psittinus cyanurus* Heard-only.
Blue-crowned Hanging Parrot *Loriculus galgulus* A fly-over at Sungai Wain.
Yellow-throated Hanging Parrot ♦ *Loriculus pusillus* Endemic. Best seen at Cibodas BG; also, Alas Purwo NP.
Dusky Broadbill *Corydon sumatranus* Heard-only.
Black-and-red Broadbill *Cymbirhynchus macrorhynchos*
Banded Broadbill *Eurylaimus javanicus*
Black-and-yellow Broadbill *Eurylaimus ochromalus* Heard-only.
Green Broadbill *Calyptomena viridis* A male at Sungai Wain Protection Forest.





Clockwise from top left (Craig Robson): Sunda Scops Owl, Malaysian Honeyguide, Javan Black-capped Babbler, and Sunda Thrush

Javan Banded Pitta ♦ *Hydrornis guajanus* Endemic. One seen at G. Halimun, and two at Baluran NP.
Blue-headed Pitta ♦ *Hydrornis baudii* Heard-only. Endemic. Once briefly at Sungai Wain PF.
Garnet Pitta ♦ *Erythropitta granatina* Heard-only. Our only attempt to see one at Sungai Wain failed!
Hooded Pitta *Pitta sordida* Easily seen at Sungai Wain (*mulleri*).
Brown Honeyeater *Lichmera indistincta* Five showed well in mangroves at Bali Barat (*limbata*).
Golden-bellied Gerygone (Flyeater) *Gerygone sulphurea*
Black-winged Flycatcher-shrike *Hemipus hirundinaceus*
Large Woodshrike *Tephrodornis virgatus*
Rufous-winged Philentoma *Philentoma pyrhoptera*
Bornean Bristlehead ♦ *Pityriasis gymnocephala* Endemic. Calling in the canopy Sungai Wain, flight view.
White-breasted Woodswallow *Artamus leucorhynchus*
Common lora *Aegithina tiphia*
Green lora *Aegithina viridissima*
Small Minivet *Pericrocotus cinnamomeus*
Sunda Minivet ♦ *Pericrocotus miniatus* Good numbers at Gunung Gede and Ijen.
Scarlet Minivet ♦ (Javan M) *Pericrocotus [speciosus] exul* Endemic. Just a few at Alas Purwo NP and Ijen.
Javan Cuckooshrike ♦ *Coracina javensis* Endemic. A pair showed well at Bali Barat NP.
Sunda Cuckooshrike ♦ *Coracina larvata* Small numbers in E Java.
White-shouldered Triller *Lalage sueurii* Frequent in E Java and Bali.
Pied Triller *Lalage nigra* Four south-west of Jogjakarta.
Lesser Cuckooshrike *Lalage fimbriata*
Mangrove Whistler *Pachycephala cinerea* Heard-only.
Rusty-breasted Whistler ♦ *Pachycephala fulvotincta* Heard-only.
Long-tailed Shrike *Lanius schach*
Pied Shrike-babbler *Pteruthius flaviscapis* Endemic. This and the next species seen well in montane Java.
Trilling Shrike-babbler *Pteruthius aenobarbus* Endemic.
Black-naped Oriole *Oriolus chinensis*
Bronzed Drongo *Dicrurus aeneus* Non-leader.
Lesser Racket-tailed Drongo *Dicrurus remifer*
Greater Racket-tailed Drongo *Dicrurus paradiseus*
Hair-crested Drongo (Javan Spangled D) *Dicrurus [hottentottus] jentinki* Endemic. 12 logged E Java & Bali.
Ashy Drongo *Dicrurus leucophaeus*
Black Drongo *Dicrurus macrocercus*

White-bellied Fantail ◇ *Rhipidura euryura* Endemic. Frequent and easily seen at Ijen (10 logged).
Malaysian Pied Fantail *Rhipidura javanica*
Rufous-tailed Fantail ◇ *Rhipidura phoenicura* Endemic. Seen well at Gunung Gede-Pangrango NP (9 logged).
Black-naped Monarch *Hypothymis azurea*
Blyth's Paradise Flycatcher *Terpsiphone affinis*
Bornean Black Magpie ◇ *Platysmurus aterrimus* Heard-only.
Racket-tailed Treepie *Crypsirina temia*
Slender-billed Crow *Corvus enca*
Large-billed Crow *Corvus macrorhynchos*
Grey-headed Canary-flycatcher *Culicicapa ceylonensis* Heard-only.
Cinereous Tit (Grey T) *Parus cinereus*
Hairy-backed Bulbul ◇ *Tricholestes criniger*
Yellow-bellied Bulbul *Alophoixus phaeocephalus*
Brown-cheeked Bulbul ◇ (Melodious B) *Alophoixus bres* Endemic. Heard-only. Gunung Halimun NP.
Charlotte's Bulbul ◇ *Iole charlottae* Heard-only.
Javan Bulbul ◇ *Ixos virescens* Endemic. Many sightings in the Javan mountains.
Puff-backed Bulbul ◇ *Euptilotus eutilotus* Small numbers noted at Sungai Wain Protection Forest.
Ruby-throated Bulbul ◇ *Rubigula dispar* Three were seen well at Alas Purwo NP. Hanging on!
Olive-winged Bulbul *Pycnonotus plumosus*
Orange-spotted Bulbul ◇ *Pycnonotus bimaculatus* Small nos. montane Java: W (nominate), E (*tenggerensis*).
Yellow-vented Bulbul *Pycnonotus goiavier*
Sooty-headed Bulbul *Pycnonotus aurigaster*
Pacific Swallow *Hirundo tahitica*
Barn Swallow *Hirundo rustica* Non-leader.
Striated Swallow *Cecropis striolata*
Pygmy Cupwing (P Wren-babbler) *Pnoepyga pusilla* Javan uplands (*rufa*). Nest with 2 eggs Gunung Halimun.
Mountain Tailorbird (M Leaftoiler) *Phyllergates cucullatus*
Sunda Bush Warbler ◇ *Horornis vulcanius* At least two seen at Ijen.
Javan Tesia ◇ *Tesia superciliaris* Endemic. Common on Gunung Gede and great views of several.
Pygmy Bushtit ◇ (P Tit) *Aegithalos exilis* Endemic. Flock of seven in Cibodas Botanical Gardens.
Sunda Warbler ◇ *Phylloscopus grammiceps*
Mountain Leaf Warbler *Phylloscopus trivirgatus*
Javan Bush Warbler ◇ *Locustella montis* Three seen at the higher levels at Ijen.
Striated Grassbird *Megalurus palustris*
Zitting Cisticola *Cisticola juncidis*
Golden-headed Cisticola *Cisticola exilis*
Brown Prinia *Prinia polychroa* Just one briefly in the tea plantations at Gunung Halimun NP.
Bar-winged Prinia *Prinia familiaris* One showed well near Gilimanuk, NW Bali.
Yellow-bellied Prinia *Prinia flaviventris*
Yellow-bellied Prinia (Bornean P) *Prinia [flaviventris] latrunculus* Endemic. One by the lake at Sungai Wain PF.
Plain Prinia ◇ (Javan P P) *Prinia [inornata] blythi* Endemic. Heard-only.
Common Tailorbird *Orthotomus sutorius*
Rufous-tailed Tailorbird *Orthotomus sericeus* Heard-only.
Ashy Tailorbird *Orthotomus ruficeps*
Olive-backed Tailorbird ◇ (Javan T) *Orthotomus sepium* Endemic. Scattered sightings throughout Java & Bali.
Mees's White-eye ◇ (Javan Heleia) *Heleia javanica* Endemic. Montane Java: W (*frontalis*), E (*elongata*).
Lemon-bellied White-eye ◇ *Zosterops chloris* Three on the coast near Bali Barat NP.
Javan White-eye ◇ *Zosterops flavus* Endemic. A pair at Tambak Wonorejo.
Sangkar White-eye *Zosterops melanurus* Several at Cibodas BG.
Grey-cheeked Tit-Babbler ◇ *Mixornis flavicollis* Endemic. Small numbers at several East Java locations.
Bold-striped Tit-Babbler ◇ *Mixornis bornensis* Endemic. A dozen at Sungai Wain PF.
Fluffy-backed Tit-Babbler *Macronus ptilosus*
Grey-hooded Babbler *Cyanoderma bicolor* Endemic. A handful at Sungai Wain.

Crescent-chested Babbler ◇ *Cyanoderma melanothorax* Endemic. Scattered sightings throughout Java.
Rufous-fronted Babbler *Cyanoderma rufifrons* One seen at Sungai Wain Protected Forest (*poliogaster*).
Sunda Scimitar Babbler ◇ *Pomatorhinus bornensis* Heard-only.
Javan Scimitar Babbler ◇ *Pomatorhinus montanus* Endemic. Two seen and several heard at Ijen
Black-throated Babbler ◇ *Stachyris nigricollis* A pair at Sungai Wain.
White-breasted Babbler ◇ *Stachyris grammiceps* Endemic. A total of seven at G. Halimun.
Chestnut-rumped Babbler *Stachyris maculata*
White-bibbed Babbler ◇ *Stachyris thoracica* Endemic. 1 Gunung Gede (nominate) & 7 Ijen (*orientalis*).
Large Wren-Babbler *Turdinus macrodactylus* Heard-only. Gunung Halimun NP.
Scaly-crowned Babbler *Malacopteron cinereum*
Rufous-crowned Babbler *Malacopteron magnum*
Javan Black-capped Babbler ◇ *Pellorneum capistratum* Endemic. One showed nicely at Alas Purwo NP.
Bornean Black-capped Babbler ◇ *Pellorneum capistratoides* Endemic. Heard-only. Sungai Wain PF.
Short-tailed Babbler ◇ *Pellorneum malaccense* Small numbers at Sungai Wain.
Temminck's Babbler ◇ *Pellorneum pyrogenys* Heard-only.
White-chested Babbler *Pellorneum rostratum*
Ferruginous Babbler *Pellorneum bicolor*
Abbott's Babbler *Malacocincla abbotti* Heard-only.
Horsfield's Babbler *Malacocincla sepiaria*
Eyebrowed Wren-Babbler *Napothera epilepidota* Two seen well at Gunung Gede (nominate).
Javan Fulvetta ◇ *Alcippe pyrrhoptera* Endemic. Quite common in W Java.
Spotted Crocias ◇ *Laniellus albonotatus* Endemic. A group of five were tracked-down at Gunung Halimun NP.
Rufous-fronted Laughingthrush ◇ *Garrulax rufifrons* Endemic. Heard-only. Gave us the slip at Gunung Gede.
Blue Nuthatch *Sitta azurea*
Velvet-fronted Nuthatch *Sitta frontalis*
Asian Glossy Starling *Aplonis panayensis*
Common Hill Myna *Gracula religiosa*
Javan Myna ◇ *Acridotheres javanicus* Endemic.
Black-winged Starling ◇ (Grey-backed Myna) *Acridotheres [melanopterus] tricolor* Endemic. 35+ at Baluran NP.
Black-winged Starling ◇ (Grey-rumped Myna) *Acridotheres [melanopterus] tertius* Endemic. 5 at Bali Barat NP.
Bali Myna ◇ *Leucopsar rothschildi* Endemic. 20+ in NW Bali, where the species is doing well in the wild now.
Javan Cochoa ◇ *Cochoa azurea* Endemic. Thanks to our guides, good views of a male and female at G. Gede.
Sunda Thrush ◇ *Zoothera andromedae* Three seen brilliantly at Gunung Gede-Pangrango NP.
Oriental Magpie-Robin (Magpie R) *Copsychus saularis*
Rufous-tailed Shama ◇ *Copsychus pyrrropygus* Of the many heard at Sungai Wain, a male was seen very well.
White-rumped Shama *Copsychus malabaricus* Heard-only.
Pale Blue Flycatcher ◇ *Cyornis unicolor* Widespread sightings on Java (*cyanopolia*).
Javan Blue Flycatcher *Cyornis banyumas* Endemic. A male at Alas Purwo, but hard work.
Mangrove Blue Flycatcher *Cyornis rufigastra* A male briefly in north-west Bali.
Grey-chested Jungle Flycatcher ◇ *Cyornis umbratilis* Not uncommon at Sungai Wain Protection Forest.
Indigo Flycatcher ◇ *Eumyias indigo* Widespread in the Javan mountains.
Lesser Shortwing *Brachypteryx leucophris* One seen at Ijen.
White-browed Shortwing ◇ (Javan S) *Brachypteryx [montana] montana* Endemic. One seen well at G. Gede.
Javan Blue Robin ◇ (S Blue R) *Myiomela diana* Endemic. A male on Gunung Gede.
Sunda Forktail ◇ (Lesser F) *Enicurus velatus* Four at Gunung Halimun National Park.
White-crowned Forktail ◇ (Javan F) *Enicurus [leschenaulti] leschenaulti* Endemic. Several G. Halimun, 1 Ijen.
White-crowned Forktail ◇ (Malayan F) *Enicurus [leschenaulti] frontalis* One at Sungai Wain PF.



Tawny-breasted Parrotfinch (Craig Robson)

- Javan Whistling Thrush ◇ *Myophonus glaucinus* Endemic. Quite a few in the mountains.
 Blue Whistling Thrush *Myophonus caeruleus* One at Gunung Halimun (*dichrorhynchus*).
 Little Pied Flycatcher *Ficedula westermanni*
 Snowy-browed Flycatcher *Ficedula hyperythra*
 Javan Leafbird *Chloropsis cochinchinensis* Endemic. Two at Gunung Halimun NP, and six at Ijen.
 Orange-bellied Flowerpecker *Dicaeum trigonostigma*
 Blood-breasted Flowerpecker ◇ (Javan F) *Dicaeum [sanguinolentum] sanguinolentum* Endemic. G. Gede & Ijen.
 Scarlet-headed Flowerpecker ◇ *Dicaeum trochileum* Three on Bali.
 Ruby-cheeked Sunbird *Chalcoparia singalensis*
 Brown-throated Sunbird (Plain-t S) *Anthreptes malacensis*
 Olive-backed Sunbird ◇ (Ornate S) *Cinnyris [jugularis] ornatus*
 White-flanked Sunbird ◇ *Aethopyga eximia* Endemic. Many sightings in Java.
 Crimson Sunbird *Aethopyga siparaja* A male at Sungei Wain.
 Javan Sunbird ◇ *Aethopyga mystacalis* Endemic. Just a single male briefly at Ijen.
 Purple-naped Sunbird *Kurochkinogramma hypogrammicum*
 Little Spiderhunter *Arachnothera longirostra*
 Streaky-breasted Spiderhunter *Arachnothera affinis* Endemic. Finally seen at Alas Purwo NP.
 Eurasian Tree Sparrow (introduced) *Passer montanus*
 Streaked Weaver *Ploceus manyar* One briefly near Jogjakarta.
 Java Sparrow ◇ *Padda oryzivora* Endemic. At least 60 counted at Baluran NP, with many juveniles
 Scaly-breasted Munia *Lonchura punctulata*
 Javan Munia ◇ *Lonchura leucogastroides* Endemic. Widespread and often seen.
 Chestnut Munia *Lonchura atricapilla*
 White-headed Munia *Lonchura maja* Over 90 logged in the ricefields of Java.
 Tawny-breasted Parrotfinch ◇ *Erythrura hyperythra* Three at the higher levels of Gunung Gede.



Bali Barat National Park (Craig Robson)

MAMMALS

Lesser Gymnure (L Moonrat) *Hylomys suillus* Several tame individuals on Gunung Gede.

Common Palm Civet (Asian P C) *Paradoxurus hermaphroditus*

Small Indian Civet *Viverricula indica*

Javan Mongoose *Urva javanica*

Wild Boar (Eurasian W B) *Sus scrofa*

Timor Deer (Rusa) *Rusa timorensis*

Banteng (Bali Cattle) *Bos javanicus* 75 was our best count at Alas Purwo.

Domestic Water Buffalo (introduced) (D Asian W B) *Bubalus bubalis*

Small Asian Sheath-tailed Bat *Emballonura alecto* This & the next species were roosting at Pos1, Sungai Wain.

Lesser Sheath-tailed Bat *Mosia nigrescens*

Javan Treeshrew *Tupaia javanica* Singles at Gunung Gede-Pangrango and Gunung Halimun NP's.

Crab-eating Macaque (Long-tailed M) *Macaca fascicularis*

Proboscis Monkey *Nasalis larvatus* Six at Sungai Wain.

Javan Surili (Sunda L M) *Presbytis comata* 16 noted in west Java.

Maroon Leaf Monkey *Presbytis rubicunda* A handful at Sungai Wain Protection Forest.

Javan Lutung (East J L, Ebony Leaf Monkey) *Trachypithecus auratus* 26 logged for east Java and Bali.

West Javan Lutung *Trachypithecus mauritus* 21 logged for west Java.

Silvery Gibbon (Javan G) *Hylobates moloch* 11 seen in west Java, and some great views.

Müller's Bornean Gibbon *Hylobates muelleri* Heard-only. Sungai Wain PF.

Black-banded Squirrel (B-striped S) *Callosciurus nigrovittatus*

Plantain Squirrel *Callosciurus notatus*

Bornean Black-banded Squirrel *Callosciurus orestes*

Three-striped Ground Squirrel *Lariscus insignis* Several on Gunung Gede.

Black-eared Pygmy Squirrel *Nannosciurus melanotis* One seen at Gunung Halimun NP.

Black Giant Squirrel *Ratufa bicolor*



Lesser Gymnure (Craig Robson)





Bull Banteng at Alas Purwo, and Delias crithoe at Gunung Gede (Craig Robson)

APPENDIX 2 – Other fauna & flora recorded

REPTILES

Estuarine Crocodile (Saltwater C) *Crocodylus porosus* One at Sungai Wain.

Water Monitor *Varanus salvatus*

Tockay Gecko *Gekko gekko*

Flat-tailed Gecko *Cosymburus platyurus*

BUTTERFLIES

Malay Birdwing *Troides amphrysus amphrysus* Gunung Gede-Pangrango NP.

Common Bluebottle *Graphium sarpedon* Cibodas.

Great Orange Tip *Hebomoia glaucippe*

Psyche *Leptosia nina*

Plain Tiger *Danaus chrysippus* Baluran.

Magpie Crow *Euploea radamanthus* Cibodas.

Rustic *Cupha erymanthis* Baluran.

Jezebel *Delias belisama* Gunung Gede. Endemic to Sumatra, Java and Bali.

Jezebel *Delias crithoe* Photographed at Gunung Gede. Javan endemic.

Zinken's Tiger *Parantica albata* Near our camp at Gunung Gede.

Malayan Jungle Glory *Amthusia decora* Gunung Halimun NP.

Ninja *Amnosia decora* Gunung Gede.

Bushbrown *Mycalesis sudra* Gunung Gede.

Restricted Catseye *Coelites euptychioides* Sungei Wain PF.



Ninja (Craig Robson)

MOTHS

Butterfly-moth *Callidula sakuni* Photographed at Gunung Gede.

DRAGONFLIES

Treehugger *Tyriobapta torrida* Sungai Wain.



View from Air Panas, Gunung Gede (Craig Robson)